...Francisco.

...E! FIRE!!

...R. SIMS,

...of Fire-Proof Doors, and
...rs, Bank Vaults

...ISTILY RAILING BALCONIES,
...t low as the cheapest. Parlor Bank
...ons in use.
...ddress Gregg & Wallington
...Box 1 the cost attended to
...dispatch
...tes the past literature of the age
...aye the merit of the
...author of numerous
...by recommend on this coast which his
...to visit at every town in California,
...Sandwich Islands. He will be seen on
...dings in San Francisco fully attest
...t of Second Hand Bankers' Safes of va-
...for sale at very low rates
...BURTON of the Herald will make
...rk in my name

...RISH & CO'S No 87 Front street,
...ade for all kinds of work by parties
...f Doors and Windows and other work
...dis

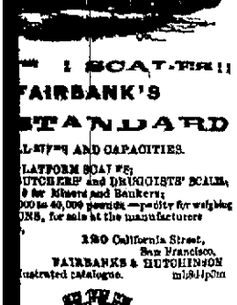
OYSTERS
PACKED BY
...T'Murray & Co.
BALTIMORE,
...LEDGED BY THE ENTIRE SAN
...ing trade to be beyond comparison
...o this market That

...LENCE IS NOT IMAGINARY,
...ded them will admit, and the simple
...fority lies in the next case and its
...ished superiority of their preparation Each
...y hand will tell the knife with strict fa-
...ation of the liquor by which means
...ty is retained Construct this method
...y pursued in packing the Oysters in
...by which means this native liquor is
...tured one is at liberty to say there
...superiority of this brand is at once ap-

...d fresh in one and two pound Cans, by
DeWITT, KITTLE & CO
...nd Front streets, San Francisco,
Sole Agents

...ON & EVANS,
...LAR St, SAN FRANCISCO,
...urers and Importers
OF
...T GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS
Of every Description
...TERS OF ENGLISH,
...American Fishing Tackle
...r boils wholesale and
...CENT BELOW NEW YORK
...on the Pacific Coast
...hot and Powder Flasks
...L'S POCKET CUTLERY in great va-
...o the appointed agents for HENRY
...RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH &
...LS, both of which we offer at the Lowest
...ders executed with dispatch
...ing in all the branches at moderate
...Jan23d&p3m

...! SCATFIRE!!
...FAIRBANK'S
...TANDARD
...L WEIGHTS AND CAPACITIES.
...PLATFORM SCALES;
...BUTCHERS' and DRUGGISTS' SCALES,
...s for Miners and Bankers;
...000 to 40,000 pounds,—peculiarly fit for weighing
...ONS, for sale at the manufacturers
130 California Street,
San Francisco.
FAIRBANKS & HUTCHINSON
...ustrated catalogue. mh3d1p3m



...ENE CLICQUOT
...MPAGNE.
...the above Coat of Arms has been lately
...e liable to imitation
J BRIERNS
San Francisco.

C. DART,
...AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
...Front Street,
SAN FRANCISCO
...dvances made on Consignments of Mer-
...ce.
REFERS TO
...ers Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq
...Wm C Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank
...ney Cowlins, Jr.
...ssrs A E and C B Tilton & Co and
...art Clark, Brevoort House. mh23d1f

...V. SPAULDING,
...ng & Repairing
...LISHMENT,
...treet, between Front
...Battery,
...AN01d00



...DING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN-
...CULAR SAWS
...in all its branches, such as Gumming
...ghtening, &c.
...WS of all sizes; also, Cross cut Mill
...k Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds
...od assortment of Saw Arbours at low
...
PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING
...on hand, or made to order on short notice.
...MANN, RUSSELL & CO's
...chants, Portland Oregon, are in daily
...for Oregon, Washington and Idaho
...ough them by telegraph or otherwise
...me rates as if sent direct
...dtf N W SPAULDING

...ng Paper
...OR SALE.
...WING SIZES CONSTANTLY KEPT
24x36,
24x28,
20x26.
...NEWS INK, in 50 lb kegs.
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington Street Portland

Call for Taxes.
...HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE TAX
...be closed on the 16th of March 1867
...quent will please call at the Tax Collec-
...tle, by an early avoid further costs
JACOB STEARNS
Sheriff and Tax Collector
For Multnomah County Oregon
25 1867

Notice
...RS AND AMATEURS OF
...OD SEGARS!
LOUISE LEBRUN, OF PARIS
...forms the public of Portland that she
...s the best of HAVANA SEGARS
...CORNER OF OAK AND FIRST STS

...ypaper Ink.
...NEWSINK IN 50 LB KEGS
...or sale by
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street Portland

...RDWARE,
...from England.
...BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE
...ce For sale by
U W CORBETT

Caution.
...NS ARE HEREBY CAUTIONED
...chasing any Beer Barrels or Kegs bear-
...ark— H W —as they are liable to
...r sell my Barrels or Kegs bearing our
WEINHARD & DELLINGER
mh3d1m

...2, 1867

...CULAR SAWS.
...LS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS;
...ale by U. W. CORBETT.



# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VII PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 5, 1867. NO 53.



## The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week Single copies, 12½ cents By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.

ADVERTISING at liberal rates

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SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER, 629 Washington Street San Francisco

## Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between Band C dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
...S PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his office on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan 10, 1864 dtf

DR. CHARLES BLACH,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Corner of Washington and Front streets (Ash's Block) Portland Oregon
Residence—Salmon street, between Third and Fourth, near the Plaza. mh19dtf

W. F. RYAN & PHILIP LOUIS,
Wig Makers and Ladies' Hair-dressers.
Rooms, between Front & First, Carter's Brick
Manufacture of ORNAMENTAL HAIR WORK of all kinds repaired to order Ladies and gentlemen's HAIR CURLED and SHAMPOOED, &c. Private entrance
mh2d1dtp3t

J. H. M'COORD,
Accountant and Magnetic Physician,
...ay to the public that he has located him-
...self in Portland, on Sixth street, between Co
...and Clay, where he may be found at his office
...to treat all diseases, particularly Scrofula,
...of the Womb, Fits, Palpitation of the
...He will warrant to cure this above-named
...if he can get to treat them before the system is
...He will be assisted by J C DeFleischacher
...Rochester
mh2d1dtf

JOHN H. MARTIN,
...n St., corner of Taylor,
...FASHIONABLE BOOT MAKER.
Repairing promptly attended to dtpsf

W. H. BRACKETT,
CARPENTER & BUILDER.
West side First street, between Maine and Salmon
mh1dtf

LEON VIAL,
IMPORTER OF
Wines and Liquors,
...ESSY AND MARTELL COGNAC IN CASE,
Wholesale and Retail,
122 FIRST STREET. ja31

GEO. W. MURRAY,
NOTARY PUBLIC & CONVEYANCER,
WILL ATTEND TO J. CARTER, ROOM NO 8,
...TOWAH BLOCK, Cor. FRONT & WASHINGTON,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Will attend to Adjusting Accounts, Posting Books, Making up Accounts of Income in accordance with Internal Revenue Laws, Collecting Rents or Acting as Agent and other documents, &c &c
Instructions in Book Keeping
The patronage of the public respectfully solicited
fe23d6tf

WM. A. WHITEHORNE,
COMMISSION MERCHANT
No. 228 Battery St., San Francisco.
AGENCY
...Hartley, Graham & Co.,
IMPORTERS OF
Jewelry, Fancy & Military Goods
PISTOLS, CUTLERY, ETC.
...Maiden Lane, and 32 Rue du Chat-
...22 John street, and d'Eau, Paris
NEW YORK
mh18d1m1p6

S. L. Fibbard & Co,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
For the Sale of
...ASON PRODUCE and GROCERIES
...Taylor St., between Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
43pawtf

LUMBER YARD!
...D. LYON & CO.
...WHARF FOOT OF ALDER STREET,
...Fir, Cedar, Spruce and Red-
...wood Lumber.
...ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL
...kinds of Lumber at the market rates Seasoned
...ably on hand
...mos, STEPHENS.

...CELSIOR SODA WORKS.
...UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY FORMED
...partnership under the firm name and style of
BALLARD & STEPHENS,
...have the business at the old stand, No 4,
North Front street
W C BALLARD,
THOS STEPHENS
...Feb. 25, 1867. fe26dtf

Notice to all Persons having
DEMANDS ON THE GOVERNMENT,
...PENSIONS, PRIZE MONEY, BOUN-
...Pay for Teamsters Scrip, Back Pay, Lost Horses
...Claims, obtained by the undersigned—who
...devoted to all other business before the Departments
...City
...having been acting as Claim Agent for years, he thinks
...he gives him superior facilities for readily
...claims.
C. M. CARTER, Claim Agent.
Office Corner of Alder and Front streets,
Portland Oregon

IMPORTANT TO PHOTOGRAPHERS!
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL PHOTOGRAPHERS that the undersigned is the lawful owner for the State of Oregon of
"CUTTING'S BROMIDE PATENT,"
...is now ready to sell County, City or Town rights for the same, and all persons using the said rights without first having authority from the undersigned will be prosecuted according to law
...All communications on the subject to be addressed to
B. F. CARDWELL, Portland, Oregon
JOSEPH BUCHTEL
Dated at Portland, March 7 1867 mh9d1tf

DEWEY & CO.
PATENT AGENTS,
ENGRAVERS AND PUBLISHERS
Mining & Scientific Press.
CHEAPEST AND BEST.
SAN FRANCISCO.

Boots and Shoes,
...ENGLISH; A LARGE STOCK
H. W. CORBETT

BOOK PAPER.
...RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 lb
...For sale low by
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street.

Banking.
THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE LEADEN HALL STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, and SAN FRANCISCO.
AGENCIES,
NEW YORK—Messrs R BELL and F GUNDRY, (Agents for Bank of Montreal)
IN CANADA:
BANK OF MONTREAL.
Branches and Agencies:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Montreal, | Kingston | Whitby, | Stratford, |
| Toronto, | Cobourg | Peterboro, | Picton, |
| Quebec, | Belleville, | Ottawa, | Perth, |
| Hamilton, | Brantford, | Guelph, | Simcoe, |
| London, | Brockville, | Goderich, | St Catherines |

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank.
IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland.
CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars INTEREST allowed on Credit balances over $1,000
DEPOSIT RECEIPTS, bearing Interest, issued for money lodged for fixed periods
BILLS Discounted and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland
GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland February 1, 1866 ja10 49tf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.
NOTICE.
Wells, Fargo & Co's
FAST FREIGHT LINE!
GREAT REDUCTION ON FREIGHT
TO IDAHO!
WINTER ARRANGEMENT.
FROM AND AFTER DECEMBER 1ST, 1866 UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| From Portland to Boise City | .. | 28 cents per pound |
| " " " Idaho City | | 38 " " " |
| " " " Ruby City | | 40 " " " |

Portland, Dec 1, 1866.
WELLS FARGO & CO
JOHN HAILEY & CO'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.
LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Idaho City and all intermediate points
HAILEY & CO, Proprietors,
and JOS PINKHAM Agent
Jan1d1ptf
Frankenthal & Haas,
FORWARDING AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
Umatilla, Oregon.
WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM THEIR Friends and the Public that they will have completed by March 1st, 1867, a large (40 by 60)
Store Warehouse
For the storage of freight
Goods will be received, forwarded and stored at owners risk; freights advanced, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business, strictly attended to
jan5d1tf FRANKENTHAL & HAAS.
NOTICE.
FORWARDING
TO
Montana and Idaho!
FREE OF CHARGE!
BY
M. AINSA, JR., Merchant,
UMATILLA, OREGON
Mark Goods care of M A Umatilla
ja6d1tf
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Forwarding and Commission
MERCHANT,
UMATILLA OREGON
GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL parts of the MINES IN OREGON, IDAHO AND W. T. and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to
Consignments of Goods solicited
References:
Jacob Underhill & Co } Allen & Lewis
Geo C Johnson & Co, } Portland Oregon
San Francisco.
Mark Goods care of J. R. F., Umatilla.
aug6dtf
FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.
PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us
All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.
Mark Goods care of F & F, Wallula
FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors. dtf
feb21
NATIONAL COLLEGE
OF
BUSINESS AND COMMERCE,
PORTLAND OREGON
THIS POPULAR PRACTICAL INSTITUTION OFfers the best and most economical System of Practical Training and Thorough Business Discipline to Qualify Young and Middle-Aged Men for an Active Successful Life
SCHOLARSHIPS for the full Collegiate Course time unlimited, $50 Those wishing to become members will be admitted any week day in the year
THE COLLEGE GAZETTE setting forth the Course of Study and Plan of Instruction, will be sent free to all who desire it
Applicants will apply in person or by letter to
M K LAUDENSLAGER, Pres't
Portland Oregon
feb8d1ptf

$50,000!
Deposited as Additional Security to Phœnix Patrons in the State of Oregon.
CHARTER PERPETUAL!

| | |
|---|---|
| CASH CAPITAL | $500,000 00 |
| CASH ASSETS | $1,063,772 13 |

ANNUAL CASH INCOME,
OVER ONE MILLION DOLLARS!
THE PHŒNIX!
Possessing Cash Assets of Over One Million Dollars, nearly
$200,000!
Of which IS INVESTED IN OREGON and California for the protection of its Policy Holders and having the Largest Actual Net Cash Surplus over Capital, re-insurance and liabilities of any of the Hartford Companies, devoted to Fire Insurance exclusively, offers to Oregon patrons unquestionable security under its Policies
THE PHŒNIX!
Is represented on this Coast through fully Commissioned Agents at each prominent place authorized to bind the Company by the immediate issue of Policies
THE PHŒNIX!
Is the only Hartford Company, devoted to Fire Insurance, now doing business in Oregon
THE PHŒNIX!
Has been represented on the Pacific Coast for nearly ten years, during which period Two Hundred and Seventy Eight Losses have been Paid, amounting in the aggregate to nearly Two Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars, payments being made on an average of six days after fires adjusted
LOSSES PAID IN U. S. GOLD COIN
AT POINTS WHERE THEY OCCUR
RISKS TAKEN ON ALL CLASSES OF DESIRABLE PROPERTY at rates consistent with solvency and fair profit, without any reference to the high charges of Monopolies, or ruinously low charges of Inferior Companies that are disposed to gamble away their assets in a suicidal war of rates with Respectable and Solvent Companies of Inexhaustible Resources
BRANCH OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO,
B. H. MAGILL, Manager
Policies Issued and renewed in this Sterling and Popular Company on all classes of desirable property without the delay incident to the Sub-Agency system, and at rates as low as solvency and fair profit will admit of
S. J. McCORMICK,
feb8d1p3m RESIDENT PHŒNIX AGENT
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms
CALEB T FAY President.
CHARLES D HAVEN, Secretary
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD Marine Director
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No 78 Front Street, Portland,
Portland January 16 1866 dtf
CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FRED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE
COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,
W. Corner of Bush and Sansome Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO,
TUBBS & PATTEN, Proprietors
THIS MAGNIFICENT HOTEL WHICH IN CONstruction and all its appointments is second to no other establishment in the United States having since the last year passed under the control of the undersigned will be carried on by them as a strictly first class House in every particular No pains or expense will be spared to render it attractive to the traveling community Its situation being central—near business and amusements—it offers great inducements to all who may be visiting the city and those who favor us with their patronage may feel assured of receiving all the care and attention it is in our power to bestow
TUBBS & PATTEN
San Francisco Dec 15 1866
IF THERE IS A FLORENCE SEWing Machine within One Thousand Miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to promptly, without express charge or expense to the owner. SAMUEL HILL, Agent, 111 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
mh16w1p3m


### OUR NEW YORK LETTER

[FROM A CORRESPONDENT OF THE OREGONIAN]

NEW YORK, March 1 1867

To give the readers of your paper a sort of *bird's eye view* of the magnitude of the various institutions in this metropolis of the continent established for the care of the poor, the reckless the homeless, the lunatic the criminal the dead and the dying let us sketch a brief synopsis of the principal public charities and hospitals The poor ye always have with you was never more aptly said of any people or city than in New York of the nineteenth century Poverty and crime are inevitable In every form of society there constantly occur those defective organizations, neglected opportunities, and overmastering temptations which lead to those social conditions These are in the city of New York over 30 000, children within the age of twelve years (a number equal to one half of the entire population of Oregon) whose days are passed in poverty and idleness, and who receive no education but in the *gamin* school of villainy and crime Many of these without parents, most of them destitute, and all without any active effective sympathy to lift them above want, and out of the cellars or garrets which they inhabit how can it be that do they grow up they should become other than absolute or criminal? What vast nurseries and hotbeds of all villainies are there engendered It is from this great class of 30,000 infants that arises a large share of the annual lists of unfortunates which crowd the city reformatories and prisons Nearly all the institutions which have been here established for the protection and care of the houseless poor, and for the punishment of criminals, are located upon a series of spacious and beautiful islands which lie among channels formed by the junction of the waters of Long Island Sound and the East River Thus they are distinctly divided from but stand in close proximity to the think population of the great city for which they are formed They are all under the management and control of a Board of five gentlemen, styled "The Commissioners of Public Charities and Correction" These various institutions are the Infant's Hospital, Children's Nurseries, Charity Hospital, Out-door Poor Hospital Fever Hospital, Incurable's Hospital, Epileptic Hospital, Paralytic Hospital, Small Pox Hospital, Bellevue Hospital, Almshouses, Work houses, Penitentiary, Lunatic Asylum, Inebriate Asylum, Magdalen Asylum, Colored Home, City Prisons (four in number) and the Morgue. In addition to these a department for the treatment of poor sick at their own habitions, and a school for the education of idiots have been opened during the past year

In this great city not a day passes without the ejection, by some soulless landlords, of families from their houses at night fall, because of their inability to pay weekly rent, and these are often compelled to find shelter in the police station house among vagrants, or pass the night in the shade of some wall, or perhaps in the open street There are also arriving in this city, from the ocean, and from the land, many persons who are strangers and friendless, without means to procure lodgings and support for the night

Within the months of February and March 1866, there were of such unfortunates provided for, 1 000 males and 126 females Each applicant was closely questioned as to the cause of destitution No intoxicated person was admitted to the quarters, or one who could not give satisfactory evidence that they were thus driven by sudden misfortune to ask for relief

CHILDREN'S NURSERIES.

All children over two years of age, who come under the care of these commissioners, are assigned to the "Nurseries" and kept at school until a parent or guardian proves a claim and ability to provide for them Those not claimed, are at a suitable age indentured to respectable farmers or mechanics to learn some useful pursuit There are in this city, enterprising and successful young men in business, who have no memories of a childhood home, other than the "Nurseries" on Randall's Island. At the present time there are a thousand boys and girls in this institution.

THE CHARITY AND OUT DOOR POOR HOSPITALS,

as their names indicate, for gratuitous medical treatment of all patients, who are unable other wise to get proper attendance, are under the organized assignment of twenty consulting physicians and surgeons To each class of disease, two are assigned, who make the disease their especial study The number of patients in these hospitals, in a single year, have exceeded 9,000

ALMSHOUSES AND WORKHOUSES

The proportion of paupers to the whole population, is said to by nearly uniformly the same for a number of years Of the old and infirm, there are constant inmates of the almshouses about 3,000, and those whose poverty is the result of indolence and dissipation, are sent to the workhouse, and a full day's labor exacted of each The only effective mode of correcting the vagrancy and sloth which produces poverty, is by compulsory labor, and the severe discipline of a prison with its degrading associations The workhouse fulfills these conditions Here the vagrant, the idler, and the drunkard are all taught by lessons in hard work, the folly of past conduct. The term of service is brief, rarely exceeding three months but it is a term of sharp discipline

During the past year there were received over 12,000 prisoners, both male and female

The different effect of this treatment upon the two sexes presents a remarkable phenomenon in social ethics Two hundred years ago some poet wrote

"Where is the man who has power and skill
To stem the torrent of a woman's will?
For if she will, she will you may depend on't
And if she won't, she won't, so there's an end on't

Among the men, service at the workhouse, generally inspires a salutary dread of its repetition Upon the women, this effect is not produced Pope says, "Woman's at best a contradiction still," and the workhouse on Randall's Island proves it Subjected to the same rules as the men neither the sense of confinement nor the laborious employment, have much effect on her conduct A majority of the female prisoners are committed for intoxication, they are impatient for the end of their term of service, but it is only that they may again indulge their cravings for liquor, and in a few days they are again "sent up" to the workhouse It is reported that in many instances women have been committed thirty or forty times, and in a few cases one hundred times

BELLEVUE HOSPITAL

Within the city limits, on Twenty sixth street, is situated one of the best and most perfect hospital of the world It is open at all hours of the day and night, for the reception of patients, no charge is made except to such as are abundantly able to pay, and for those the maximum charge is only fifty cents per day It contains a thousand beds ready for the unfortunate poor, wounded sick or dying; and during the past year as reported, there have been 7,725 patients, of whom 9 112 were discharged cured, and 823 died in hospital

The medical organization for this hospital consists of a score of surgeons and physicians, eminent for ability and experience, six house physicians and surgeons are always on duty, and a corps of assistants nurses etc

Connected with this hospital is the *Bellevue Medical College* where classes of young men being educated for M D's have an abundant opportunity of getting in their college course, practical as well as theoretical training and abundant training and observation of the treatment of almost all diseases which flesh is heir to

In the annual graduating class one hundred and forty in number which on yesterday received their Diplomas as *sons of Esculapius*, is a worthy young Portlander Dr William Cardwell

Near this hospital has recently been established *the Morgue* a receptacle for the unclaimed dead Every year in this great city persons are suddenly missed, and little or no information respecting them is obtained Friends sometimes make long and fruitless search and the uncertainty of fate adds to their sorrow Hitherto, when a corpse was found in the streets or in the rivers, a Coroner's jury was summoned, the cause of death ascertained if practicable, and the body hurried off to burial Thus in a great degree was destroyed all clue by which friends could learn of the fate, or make identification of the body By the rules of *the Morgue*, bodies are on public exhibition day and night for seventy two hours, or as long as their condition will permit, separated from visitors only by a glass partition A minute description of the person and circumstances of death are recorded, and the clothes of the deceased exhibited for twenty days

For this plan of a Morgue New York is indebted to Paris, the best governed city in the world In six months, the time it has been opened there have been received 72 bodies and of these 48 have been identified by friends.

The famous and eccentric Lorenzo Dow once announced for his text "the world the flesh and the devil" addressing his hearers thus "My beloved brethren, in discoursing upon this subject this morning I shall dwell briefly upon this wicked world touch lightly upon the proud flesh but hurry you on to the devil as rapidly as possible!

Time will not permit us to follow any of the city dead to one of the vast cemeteries, which are chiefly set about New York, but we must hurry on to other matters

NEW STEAMSHIPS

The two mammoth merchant steamships *Great Republic* and *Celestial Empire* now being finished for the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, to run from San Francisco on the China line are said to be the largest wooden steamers and staunchest vessels ever built in America, and, when completed, they will be the finest specimens of marine palaces that float upon the ocean Those two steamers will not be ready to take their places in the line before next summer, but the company, it is evident, are determined that no efforts shall be wanting on their part to insure their earliest possible completion Whether the great enterprise of uniting American with China and Japan by a monthly line of steamships will meet the expectations of its projectors and prove immediately profitable, is a problem to be solved—one of the greatest problems of the globe If it shall result in eventually diverting a large share of the European as well as American trade with China and the Indies across our continent via San Francisco and the Pacific Railroad, its importance cannot be too highly estimated From present prospects, we may see in 1870 goods transported from Hong Kong to London across the great American route, in forty days

Before your readers will be able to see this letter, the Atlantic cable will doubtless have given us the news of the arrival in the Chinese waters, of the steamship *Costa Rica*, which sailed from this port in December last for Yokohama, Japan, via Cape of Good Hope, the first run between that city and Shanghai, in connection with the San Francisco and China line Many of the steamers already plying in the waters of the Chinese Empire, are of American build and ownership, and in a few years nearly the entire trade between the Celestials and "the barbarians" may be carried on under the Stars and Stripes

In the way of fast ocean passages, the cable announces the arrival at Liverpool from San Francisco, of the celebrated A 1 clipper ship *Herald of the Morning*, Capt Sears, in about ninety days —one of the shortest passages ever made between the two ports a triumph of ocean navigation, not inferior in value to the celebrated run from this port to Cowes, of the yacht *Henrietta* of New York *Herald* fame

AMERICA AND THE GREAT EXHIBITION

The Hon Samuel B Ruggles, one of the Commissioners of the United States to the Paris Exhibition, has recently addressed to the Secretary of the Interior a valuable letter upon the subject of the magnificent and proposed exhibition of the material elements of our national wealth and strength will exert "on emigration, and upon the elevation of our public credit among the nations of the civilized world"

Prominent among these are our cereal and our mineral products other elements of much importance will be represented in our diversified machinery, mechanical inventions and manufacturing industry, but it may be safely claimed that the *food* and the *minerals* of the American Union are the very foundation, the imperishable and constantly widening basis of its national power." And of the marvelous masses of *Pourman* ore recently brought hither, he adds "We venture to assert that the one magnificent specimen of silver ore from Idaho, taken from the inmost heart of our broad interior and lately exhibited to the committee of Congress at Washington, when carried to Paris for the examination and wonder of Europe, will suffice of itself, when shown to the working multitudes, to set in motion Westward across the Atlantic, from ten to twenty thousand emigrants yearly"

OREGON MATTERS

Old residents of Oregon and Washington Territory, along the Columbia river, will remember a controversy which for a long time has been pending, in relation to a claim of Mr. George Johnson against the General Government for damages growing out of occupancy by the military authorities, about the time of the Indian war of 1855-6, of the steamer landing and adjacent grounds at the foot of the Cascades

For years, this controversy and claim, on the part of Mr J——, has been steadily and obstinately pushed through all obstacles, until that which at first before a military commission was of the modest proportions of *ten thousand dollars* damages, has like the formation of a snow avalanche upon Mount Hood assumed in the Court of Claims in Washington City, the colossal magnitude of *two millions one hundred thousand dollars* Mr J—— has recently obtained from the General Land Office, a patent to his land claim under the donation law, and by the strong legal array of Messrs I N Stanton, Caleb Cushing and B F Butler, the claim of $2,100 000, for long years detention of the property, is to be prosecuted Until these eminent lawyers got hold of the case, the figures for damages were set at the meagre sum of $125,000

People in very early ages of the world, are said to have believed that this earth was a gigantic turtle, and they who inhabited it were only living on the shell, mountains were the corrugations of his back, forests were the bristles, and earth quakes were the breathings of the monster as he awoke.

In modern ages our cosmogony has changed, and we believe that Uncle Sam's dominions are only portions of a great goose, and some of the pin feathers along the Columbia are ripe enough for plucking now

Among the crowds that throng Broadway, we met in a single day the following list of old Oregonians, now sojourning in this city Hon H W Corbett ex Senator B Stark Gov Gen L Curry, D F Bradford H Olmstead, H D Green, G W Vaughn, B F Barnum, P F Bradford, G C Robbins A M Starr, N B Clough Walter Davis A D Fitch, J B Coggle, L W Coe, and H L Preston

Casually yours
FLELLA FLINT

ABORIGINAL VESTIGES IN MEXICO.—A correspondent of the New York *Herald*, writing from Chihuahua, Mexico says:

The Tarahumares have no traditions whatever of their former existence, for how many centuries they have occupied those mountains of Chihuahua The Jesuits found them there three hundred years ago, and suppose that they took possession of the district after the great Aztec tribes had swept southward in their march to the valley of Mexico There are evidences here that that this great southward march of the Aztecs was not peaceable, but that a terrible slaughter of the native races marked the line for in the district occupied by the Tarahumares and especially near the towns of Guazapares and Cerrocahui, are numerous large caves in the mountain sides which are packed full of Indian corpses, just as you would pile up wood. Thousands of these dried up corpses are some times found piled up in one cave They have on the same clothing in which they were buried, and in many cases it is found quite well preserved It is of wool and cotton fabrics, and is of a style unknown to any one who is acquainted with the ancient Aztec costumes The air is perfectly fresh in the caves and the corpses are dried like an Egyptian mummy This is thought to be due to the presence of large saltpetre deposits The best informed among the Tarahumares say that these piles of corpses existed in these caves when their ancestors took possession of the lands, and that they have never disturbed them The bodies are of a much taller race than the Tarahumares The Jesuits suppose them to be the slain in battle of one of the tribes which opposed the Aztec advance to Mexico

The London *Spectator* thinks Andrew Johnson has been to this country a "blessing in disguise" There is no doubt about the disguise

In Philadelphia several young men were arrested recently and fined for lounging in front of a church during service.

## By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

DATES TO APRIL 4.

### Washington News

WASHINGTON April 3—The Senate is in executive session No other business was done

Wells Fargo & Co have the contract for the transportation of Government supplies from the end of the railroad to the posts as far as Salt Lake which amounts to thirty million pounds The Pacific Railroad is clear from obstructions from Omaha to the terminus The mails are coming through

We have good authority for stating that Garrison has been put out of the Atlantic mails and express

### Pacific Mail Co—The Bankrupt Law

NEW YORK April 3—*The Herald's* Albany letter says that Mr Gardner testified before the Legislative Committee that the Pacific Mail Company was controlled by a ring who used their power to further their own private ends In his opinion, the stock was not worth more than par He stated that Mr McLane declared to him that the Company could not the next quarter declare a larger dividend than 2½ per cent

The Tribune learns on good authority that Chief Justice Chase has decided on his purpose to proceed to the appointment of Registers of Bankruptcy He is greatly embarrassed by the multitude of applications The constitution ality of the law providing regarding appointments is not wholly free from doubt but the authorities will proceed to give it effect.

### The Result in Connecticut.

NEW HAVEN, March 30—English's majority is 970 The Senate stands 21 Republicans and 10 Democratic The House 122 Republicans 117 Democratic

The Democratic and Conservative gain in Connecticut is thirty-four Representatives and four Senators The leading Republican journals of Connecticut attribute their defeat to the time serving and conservative course of the party

### Miscellaneous

NEW YORK April 3—*The Tribune* makes the resignation of Rosecrans on the occasion of severe comments on the War Department and General Grant A misunderstanding with Gen Grant had much to do with moving Rosecrans to his subsequent career

Mark Smith and Lewis Baker have applied for a writ of *ne exeat* to prevent R. P. Brewster from leaving the State, his having guaranteed that the performance of Saillie Hinckley's contract would defray the expenses of *Cendrillon* at six hundred dollars a week Brewster has been lodged in jail

Cleared on the 1st instant, *Fleetford*, for San Francisco

ROCHESTER, N Y, March 3—The detectives and U S Marshals made a raid yesterday on dealers in counterfeit greenbacks and fractional currency They arrested 20 persons and lodged them in jail

COLUMBUS, O, April 3—The Senate Resolution in favor of manhood suffrage passed the House. It is amended so as to disfranchise deserters

MORRISTOWN, Vt, April 3—Two men were fatally injured by a premature discharge of a gun while firing a salute in honor of the Connecticut election

ST JOHNS, N F, April 3—The steamer *Mastiff*, the first of the sealing fleet has arrived She took 16 800 seals and reports favorable prospects for the fisheries

CINCINNATI, April 3—The case of the Goodyear India Rubber Company against certain dentists was tried to day The judge followed the course of the courts of Chicago and St. Louis and granted an injunction restraining dentists from the use of vulcanized rubber except they give bonds for the profits on the work in case a final judgment is against them

NEW YORK, April 3—Upwards of $2,000,000 of the Roman loan was taken in this country

### Markets.

NEW YORK, April 3—The general markets continue dull Butter closed declining New York at 35 cents Tallow is firm at 11 cents Prime cheese is 17@18 cts, active Whalebone is 91@95 cents in gold Scotch pig iron dull Spirits of turpentine is lower and offered at 77 @78 cts California whale oil closed at 73 cts Sperm oil, crude, is $2 50 per gallon

NEW YORK, April 4—Gold opened at 133¾ at 1 P M 133¾ Cotton, 24½c at 1 P M lower Flour firm Wheat $3 18@3 20, firmer Pork unchanged dull Lard heavy Bacon unchanged Coal oil quiet Whisky nominal Candles unchanged Sugar 14½ firmer Coffee unchanged Wool unchanged

Five-twenties 106¼. Seven-thirties unchanged.

### BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

LIVERPOOL, April 3—A large sale of California white wheat was made for export

LIVERPOOL, April 3—The ship *New Hampshire*, from Shields for Bombay, was abandoned at sea on March 25 Eight of the crew perished

PARIS April 3—Schneider, Vice President of the Corps Legislatif succeeds to the Presidency made vacant by the resignation of Count Walewski The negotiations looking to the acquisition of Luxembourg by France are stopped.

By the steamer *Java* we have Liverpool dates of March 23d Mr Gladstone wanted his supporters to attend a meeting at his house on the 21st, to consider their course on the

# The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 5, 1867


### Probable Railroad Routes

A railroad has been proposed to unite the Willamette valley with the main trunk of the Central Pacific road by the following route Leave the head of the valley at Butte Disappointment about one hundred and twenty five miles from Portland, enter the Cascade range of mountains, pass through these mountains in a direction southeast to the Deschutes river, thence in the same course to Sprague's river, thence a little south of east to Goose Lake valley, thence southeast by way of Surprise valley and Black Rock Canyon to Lassen's Meadows on the Humboldt river and connecting at this point with the Central Pacific road The place of intersection would be 280 or 300 miles from the head of the Willamette valley, 400 or 425 miles from Portland and 300 to 350 miles northeast of Sacramento.

For the first sixty miles after entering the Cascade mountains from this side, the grades would average forty or fifty feet per mile For less than half this distance the cutting would be light, and for the other half there would be no cutting at all The next eight miles would require a grade of 80 feet per mile. This would be the steepest grade on the route, but it would be nearly straight The road for the next ten miles would be some what circuitous, but would require no grading worth mentioning. Here we reach the Deschutes river The route now emerges into the open country, and presents no further serious obstacles to the point of intersection with the main trunk of the Pacific Railroad From the Deschutes to the Humboldt the construction of the road would be no more expensive than through the Willamette valley. These facts have been demonstrated by actual observation, and are not merely conjectural statements founded on uncertain reports. After crossing the Cascade mountains the road would follow the valleys almost the whole distance, and would not even encounter any considerable range of hills. The highest altitude on this route is about 5,000 feet. By crossing the Cascade mountains north of Diamond Peak instead of south of it on the route we have traced, and lengthening the line about two miles, the altitude could be reduced to 4,500 feet, which would materially reduce the grades.

There is an abundance of timber on this route for building the road, except for the last sixty miles Only one bridge of importance would be required.

This is much the shortest route by which the main line can be reached by an Oregon branch, and from an careful observation as we have been able to make from the sources of information before us, we are led to believe that Oregon can obtain railroad communication with the East, in this way, with less expense and delay than by any other route.

If it were deemed advisable to build a road to Sacramento instead of tapping the main line on the Humboldt, the route could diverge from the one just laid down, at Sprague's river valley and continue south through an open country to Susanville The distance from the point of divergence to the last named place would be about 270 miles This route would cross the Oregon boundary line at a point only twelve miles east of the — dian of Sacramento City. Consequently it appears that it is equally as direct as the line by way of Jacksonville, which, as we have already shown, requires a con — ble circuit to the west, and lies some — out a direct course from Portland to — ento. Though it may seem surprising to one who has not investigated the matter, yet it is an actual fact that this eastern route to California is considerably shorter than that by way of the Columbia river mountains. That there are fewer obstacles in the way of the route we have just traced than in the one which is usually talked of, is un — questionable. We have stated these facts, and — ple who are interested can draw their own conclusions as to which route would better subserve the whole interests of the country.

### Ugly Facts.

The following paragraph occurs in the report of the Committee appointed by Congress to investigate the causes of the New Orleans riot

The President knew the condition of affairs in Louisiana in July last. He knew that rebels and — ot men had controlled the election of Mayor Monroe, and that such men composed chiefly his police force, he knew that Mayor Monroe, then an unpardoned rebel, had been, after his election, ignored from discharging the duties of his office by military order, he knew that he himself had A specific pardoned him; he must have known the rebel antecedents of Albert Voorhies and A L Herron, he knew that riot and bloodshed were apprehended, he knew military orders were in force; and yet without the knowledge of the Secretary of War, or of the General of our armies, upon whose — state responsibility those military orders had been issued, he gave directions by telegraph which, enforced as it was intended they should be, would have compelled our soldiers to aid the rebels against the men in New Orleans who had remained loyal during the war, and sought to aid and support by official sanction, the persons who — signed to suppress, by arrest on criminal — and under color of law, the meeting of the convention; and that, although this convention was called with the sanction of the Governor, and by one of the Judges of the Sup. — Court of Louisiana, claiming to act as — of the convention The effect of the — of the President was to encourage the — to, to strengthen the hands and to uphold the — of those men who intended to prevent the — tion from assembling

It will be remembered that the President while "swinging around the circle" declared in a public — talk that Congress had deliberately encouraged this riot, and was responsible for its occurrence This charge is retorted upon himself with overwhelming force by the Congressional Committee, and their statements are accompanied by proofs which are incontrovertible. The facts enumerated in the above paragraph are conclusive against him The full history of this bloody transaction has been written, and there is no person who does not believe that the responsibility rests on Andrew Johnson.

The "organ" says that in the Connecticut election in 1865 "there was considerable falling off in the vote from some local cause" This "local cause" was the downfall of the Southern Confederacy and the consequent temporary discouragement of the Democratic party On election day in Connecticut in 1865 the Union men were firing guns and ringing bells in celebration of the great victory, and the Democrats were too much chagrined to come out to vote. The Unionists polled their usual strength, but the Democracy, from their sympathy with the tribulations of the Confederacy "felt sick," staid at home and let the election go by default. These are the exact facts, and they clearly account for a matter for which the "organ" pretends to be unable to render a reason. The rebels were hurled out of Richmond on the 2d of April, 1865, and the election in Connecticut took place the next day That was what was the matter with the Democracy.

A Copperhead paper closes a ranting, raving, furious, treasonical article with a stanza from somebody's muse. Here it is:

> 'Shall hateful tyrants, mischief brewing,
> Affright and desolate the land,
> While Peace and Liberty lie bleeding?
> To arms! to arms, ye brave,
> The avenging sword unsheath,
> March on, march on, all hearts resolved
> On victory or death"

Now if this valiant Copperhead had talked in this resolute strain when traitors were engaged in their wicked and bloody work, it would have been pertinent and timely. But just now it hardly seems quite the thing for one who was then a "peace man."

### STATE ITEMS

The Indians on the Alsea Reservation are going to work to put in crops

The *Unionist* says that ten homestead claims were located last week at Yaquina Bay

A Salem paper desires to see the block on which the Court House in that place stands inclosed and ornamented with shade trees It says that as the Court House now stands surrounded by wood piles chips and litter it looks more like a widow woman's barn than a public edifice

The *Inquirer* in speaking of the wool crop says that the new tariff bill proposes an additional duty of ten cents per pound on foreign wool of a grade similar to that grown in Oregon We think this is a mistake If the telegraph reported the new rates correctly but little change is made by the new law

The Albany *Democrat* says that one of the cases docketed for the Circuit Court in that county is that of James M Churchill vs Mary Ann Churchill It is an application on the part of Mr Churchill for a divorce The parties were married only a few days ago, but Mrs C has persistently and firmly refused to live with him as his wife since their marriage When interrogated as to her reason for this strange conduct, she promptly acknowledges that her husband is not to blame; that he has ever treated her in the most kind and affectionate manner She alleges she has reasons which, to her mind are conclusive but that for she refuses to reveal them The most charitable conclusion we can arrive at is that she is on this particular subject partially insane or at least laboring under a temporary hallucination

### FROM IDAHO

The Boise *Statesman* publishes the following letter (March 22) from Rocky Bar, giving full particulars of the late tragedy at that place, mention of which was made a few days ago

The usual quiet of our town has been disturbed by a very tragic affair, and as you will hear various accounts, I will give you a true and correct one of the occurrence

Mr Vroom keeps a boarding house near the Idaho mill, at which most of the members of the well known Idaho Company board He has quite a large room for dancing, and has been during the winter giving a series of parties On the evening of the 17th he gave a party principally under the management and direction of Mr J C Derrick, of the Idaho Company, who gave the invitations The ball passed off very pleasantly until near 12 o'clock, when two notorious roughs, by the names of Harry Seymour and Wm McQueen, (who, by the-way, had never been invited and had no business there,) commenced showing what they were by bad, boisterous, indecent rough and fighting language and conduct Mr McQueen abused and attacked Mr Tonkin This was about settled, when Harry Seymour rushed in and said to McQueen and the crowd that if there was any fighting to be done he wanted a hand in it, and said that he could whip any son of a b——, etc Several persons tried to quiet them, but they got worse Seymour made a rush at one man and caught him by the top of the head and wooled him around roughly. They got so riotous that the dancing was stopped and many began to leave, fearing a row from the well known desperate character of Seymour Sheriff McClaren was asked to quell the disturbance He called upon and deputized Mr Derrick to help him. Mr Derrick spoke to Mr. Settle to assist him. The Sheriff and his temporary Deputy Mr. Derrick went to Seymour and tried to pacify and quiet him, but he wouldn't be quieted, and grew worse, commenced abusing the sheriff, and then turned to Mr. Derrick and said "Derrick is my man," or "my meat," and said, "Derrick, you and I for it" He then mentioned as if to draw his revolver. Derrick, knowing the desperate character of the man, immediately drew his revolver and struck him over the head Just as he was striking him again a pistol was fired, and then another. None of the witnesses know who fired them It is positively certain that neither Derrick nor Settle fired them, so that McQueen or Seymour must have fired, as no one else took a part in the row. I think Seymour fired the first shot and McQueen the second. Mr. Settle says that McQueen fired one of them at him Mr Settle then drew his pistol and fired twice at McQueen, who ran like a coward and howled most piteously. He is voted a chief no longer. McQueen was shot in the side, but not badly The first or second shot struck McClaren in the fleshy part of the thigh of his left leg, going clear through, but the wound is not dangerous In the meantime Mr. Derrick was struggling for his life with Seymour, who was a very powerful man, and in addition he (Derrick) had a man by the name of Mike Redding on him, who was trying to separate them Still another misguided individual rushed up and wrenched Derrick's pistol from him. Here was Derrick disarmed with two men on him (one, Redding, innocently, but the other getting the best of him,) and he cried, "Have I no friends to help me?" Just then Settle, hearing his cry for help, turned from viewing the precipitate flight of McQueen and went to where Derrick and Seymour were struggling Just then Seymour having the advantage, cried out, "Now I've got you, and G—d d—n you, I'll kill you!" when Settle shot Seymour twice to save the life of his friend. There is no doubt that Seymour would have murdered Derrick if he had not been assisted by Mr. Settle Seymour lived about one hour after the difficulty. A coroner's jury the next day found a verdict to the effect that he was killed by shots from a pistol in the hands of Mr. Settle Thus the most notorious rowdy and desperado of Alturas county has paid the last debt of nature. He was continually getting into difficulties, drawing his pistol on this and that one His various fights and rows are too numerous to mention. He was the terror of the country. After his death meh breathed more freely Few regret his death while many openly rejoice over it and consider it a blessing The community heartily justify the killing, and say the person who killed him should be praised and rewarded, not blamed or punished Mr. Derrick and Settle are two of our most respectable citizens, both quiet and peaceable gentlemen They are greatly pained to be concerned in such a tragedy, but feel perfectly justified in doing what they did, as it was forced upon them, and they had to defend themselves and each other from the unnalled for and deadly attack of two such men as Seymour, and McQueen, besides, Seymour was a bitter enemy to Derrick, Settle and the whole Idaho Company, and has repeatedly made threats against their lives Seymour has repeatedly said that he would "die in his boots; wanted to die fighting, that he would rather die than live, and that he would like to get into a difficulty in which he could be killed" Mr Settle has been arrested, and the usual preliminary examination is now being held before John Saviers, Esq I have no doubt, judging from the evidence that has been and will be offered, that he will be discharged, for he has committed no crime and ought to be discharged, at which the community will say amen, and consider it a just, righteous and lawful decision. It is a case of the worst citizens against the good, and may the good prevail is the prayer of

The *Statesman* of the 29th ult, also has the following.

STOCK STOLEN FROM THE WEISER.

Various rumors have been current for several days about Indian raids upon the Weiser From McGillivan, who lives in that valley, and came into town yesterday, we learn the facts. One day last week a band of forty horses was taken from the Weiser, several miles up the river from the crossing, and run across Snake river toward the Malheur That was in the neighborhood of Exchange ranch Indians were seen about there the day before the stock was taken About the same time seven mules were taken from Philbrick & Hunt

We understand a petition has been addressed to Col Sinclair, asking for a squad of soldiers to be stationed near the road about five miles south of Owyhee ferry on Snake river The frequent murders and robberies in that vicinity make it appear necessary They could certainly protect the road, and might some time gobble up those bands of raiders

FOUND DEAD.

It is rumored that a discharged soldier from Camp Lyon was found dead near Middleton precinct, a few days ago, shot through the body An examination of the case was being had before a Justice down there, but the particulars we did not learn

The Farmington, Maine *Chronicle* says that Mrs Mower, a soldier's widow, witnessed recently a terrific assault upon her woodpile by some returned soldiers, who soon reduced it to "stove size" At the same time the soldiers' wives and daughters entered the house and deposited in the pantry an abundant supply of family rations Mrs Mower's husband sleeps in a soldier's grave far away at the South, but returned comrades are watchful of the comforts of the soldier's widow and children

The acts of the so-called Legislature of Montana have been annulled by Congress and a new Legislature ordered to be elected. The election will take place in September

The cession of Russian America and adjacent islands to the United States creates quite an excitement amongst the public but KOHN & FISHEL, No 111 front street, are creating a greater excitement amongst the high priced houses in this city by letting the public know that they are selling good Davis & Jones white shirts for $2 50, Shaker flannel undershirts and drawers $1 50, the best Merino undershirts and drawers $1 to $1 50, fine, French cassimere pants, $3, splendid cassimere business coats $3 to $12, good suits from $8 to $25, magnificent black dress suits $30, and all other goods at comparatively low prices

GOVERNMENT TRAIN LOST IN A WATER-STORM —The Los Angeles correspondent of the *Alta* tells the following

The unusual rain storm of Sunday 10th inst, a notice of which I sent you by steamer, was not confined to this immediate locality On the Colorado desert on the afternoon of the same day, in what is here known as a water spout, a Government train was lost The train consisted of eleven wagons was known as Chandler's train and was accompanied by one company and a detachment from another company, of the 14th U S Infantry, under the command of a Lieutenant They had encamped in the bed of and just below the forks of a deep and broad wash The troops were marching to Date Creek and South Valley, in Arizona The camp was about nine miles east of the Dos Palmos at Canyon Springs While thus encamped a small black cloud suddenly appeared above the horizon from which lightning and thunder proceeded A sufficient time hardly elapsed to observe this cloud, when it, or another one teeming with electricity, made its appearance in almost the opposite direction The whole heavens were overcast, and amid the vivid flashes of lightning and deafening peals of thunder, a shower of hail commenced falling which soon became a shower of flat pieces of ice from two inches to four inches square The mules instantly fled before the pelting storm to some neighboring hills, while the men sought shelter under wagons and the high banks of the wash An employee, a Californian, who came in with an express from the command to the Quartermaster at Wilmington depot, says he took shelter in a wagon and in a few moments a huge volume of water, the face of which was nearly or quite three feet high, came rushing down the wash This was soon followed by an additional one which came pouring onward, and which presented a front still higher above the waters of the first The water rose in the wagon in which he was until it nearly reached the top of the bows of the covering, only a few inches of air was left to him beneath the wagon cover Two men of the Fourteenth were drowned and the commanding officer was carried down the wash in the angry and boiling flood, and was only rescued from drowning by an Indian engineer who, standing on the bank, saw the Lieutenant completely exhausted from battling with the wild waters, amid the wreck of the trees, and threw his reata over his head and drew him to the shore

Six wagons were irretrievably lost, together with nearly all of the harness of the whole train, and the rest of the wagons were washed down the torrent, overturned, broken, bruised and scattered for miles. Commissary stores with which the train had been laden, were carried into the Salt Lake (the great basin of the Colorado desert) a distance of eighteen miles from the scene of the disaster.

The command and the train are unable to move until resupplied with wagons, harness and provisions from the the depot at Wilmington The provisions were nearly all lost Canyon Springs are about two hundred miles from this city, on the La Paz road, by which route and place the command was marching


NEW ARRANGEMENT.—THE OLD BUCHTEL & CARDWELL PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY 89 First Street, has passed into the hands of JOSEPH DUCHTEL, Proprietor and Operator, who, having just returned from San Francisco, with ALL THE LATE IMPROVEMENTS is prepared to take every style of picture known to the art

## NEW TO-DAY.

## For Victoria Direct.

THE STEAMER

FIDELITER,

J C ERSKINE — Commander,

Will leave Portland for Victoria on

SATURDAY, APRIL 6TH, 1867.

At 6 o'clock P. M

FREIGHT TAKEN AS CHEAP AS BY ANY OTHER CONVEYANCE

Consignees will please deliver their letters on board for Freight or Passage,

apl4dtd APPLY ON BOARD.

## Change of Wharf.

ON AND AFTER APRIL 5TH, 1867,

THE STEAMER

FANNIE TROUP

Will leave Vaughn's Wharf at 2 P. M.

apl4tf WM. TURNBULL.

## Mrs. Buttel,

GERMAN MIDWIFE,

RESIDENCE

Bet. Fifth and Sixth, Washington St.

UNDERSTANDS CUPPING AND BLEEDING

apl4dtf 1m*

## GOVERNMENT PROPOSALS.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA,
PORTLAND, OREGON, April 4, 1867

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received until 12 o'clock M, April 15th, 1867, for receiving MILITARY STORES at Vancouver Depot, W. T, and transporting the same as follows:

To Fort Klamath, Oregon, 85 tons, more or less
To Camp C F Smith, Oregon, 130 tons, more or less
To Camp Warner, Oregon, 125 tons, more or less
To Camp Lyon, Idaho, 140 tons, more or less.
To Camp Wipthrop Idaho 140 tons more or less

Separate bids required for each Post named, and to be marked *Proposals for Transportation.*

Bids to be in duplicate and state the price in coin per pound Payment to be made by equivalent in Legal Tenders at day of payment,

Bidders required to give bonds, with good and sufficient security, for the faithful performance of any contract which may be awarded them under this advertisement

No bid will be received by me unless accompanied by a deposit of $2,000 as a guarantee that the bidder will take the contract if awarded to him

All contracts made subject to the approval of the Department and Division Commanders, and not in force until approved

Bidders are invited to be present at the opening of the bids:

The right to reject any or all bids is reserved

E B. BABBITT,
Ass't Qr Mr Gen'l

apl6dtd

## Lost,

BETWEEN the Traveler's Rest and Portland a LADY'S HUNTING CASE GOLD WATCH The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving it at this office or at the Willamette Iron Works

apl5dlaw1t J H THOMAS

## A. L. Stinson,

BOOK AND JOB PRINTER!

GRISWOLD'S BLOCK, SALEM

BOOK, PAMPHLET BRIEF, and all kinds of PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL JOB PRINTING done on short notice and at low rates

Can do work 25 per cent cheaper than any Job Office in the State connected with a newspaper

Newest and Latest Styles of Type and Presses in the State.

Plain business cards $1 50 per thousand. Other work in proportion mh30ddf

A B CHURCH S D CLARK

## Church & Clark,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

MEDITERRANEAN AND CALIFORNIA

FRUITS, NUTS, CANDIES, &C.,

AND MANUFACTURERS OF

FIRE WORKS!

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

No. 407 Front street, San Francisco.

Printed lists of all kinds furnished apl4d3m2p

## Sugar!

SYRUP & COFFEE!

THE CARGO OF THE BARQUE JANE A FALKINburg, from Honolulu direct, consisting of

4,000 KEGS SUGAR of various grades
250 SACKS KONA COFFEE,
200 BBLS ISLAND MOLASSES.

Will be sold in lots to suit by

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO
Portland March 22 1867 dawlm

## Mrs. Dr. Mary A. Thomson,

ELECTRICIAN AND ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN

THE ELECTROPATHIC METHOD OF TREATMENT is especially adapted to Chronic diseases, such as Rheumatism Neuralgia, Cancers Paralysis and Epileptic Fits Special attention given to Female Complaints

Mrs. Thomson has a very superior Inhalator to vaporize the Lungs and Bronchial organs

OFFICE at the residence of J W Cook on First and Ash streets Office hours from 10 to 3 P M Jan12d3m

## N. Walker,

THE only HAT MANUFACTURER in Portland sign of the Red Hat, near the old court house will sell custom made Hats of the best Beaver strictly at San Francisco wholesale prices All the latest styles on hand Also the Henrietta Hats without paying mh23d2p1m

## For San Francisco,

DIRECT.

CARRYING THE U S MAIL

The California, Oregon and Mexico S. S. Company's

NEW AND STAUNCH STEAMSHIP

CONTINENTAL,

1,020 tons Register

FREDERICK BOLLES — Commander

Will leave Couch' Wharf for the above Port on

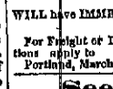
SATURDAY, APRIL 6, 1867,

At 5 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the
OFFICE OF THE COMPANY
No 128 North Front Street,
Sevier & Co's Building
apl6tf G W WRIGHT, Agent

## FOR SANDWICH ISLANDS!

THE A 1 BARKENTINE



JANE A. FALKINBURG,

CAPTAIN GEORGE FLAVEL,

WILL have IMMEDIATE DISPATCH for HONOLULU

For Freight or Passage having excellent accommodations apply to McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO
Portland, March 28, 1867 mh28d10taw2w

## Seeds! Seeds!

GARDEN SEEDS! GRASS SEEDS!

FLOWER SEEDS!

Established 1857. JOHN O'CONNOR, No. 90 First St., Established 1857.

HAS on hand a complete assortment of Seeds of the crop of 1866, which are now offered to all who have occasion to purchase seeds reminding them that from *good seed only* can good vegetables be obtained

All Seeds warranted FRESH and GENUINE

Orders by mail or express will receive prompt attention

NOTICE.—Consignment of ONIONS for sale, to arrive per *Ajax* one ton of a No 1 TOP ONIONS (or ONION SETTS) will be sold in quantities to suit purchasers

Also:

## FRUITS AND VEGETABLES!

Foreign and Domestic, Dried and Green

ORANGES, LIMES LEMONS, APPLES, and CALIFORNIA GRAPES and PEACHES in season.

Green Fruit and Vegetables carefully packed for shipment

FRESH SMYRNA FIGS FRENCH PRUNES, CALIFORNIA DRIED PLUMS and PEACHES

## NUTS!

ALMONDS, PEA-NUTS, FILBERTS, WALNUTS, &c

## GROCERIES!

A selected stock of choice Groceries expressly for family use, all of which are offered at the lowest cash prices

JOHN O'CONNOR,
No 90 First street.
Portland, Oregon

## New Goods!

JUST OPENING

AT THE

NEW STORES

OF

HURGREN & SHINDLER

NOS. 166 TO 172 FIRST ST

FURNITURE direct from Eastern Manufacturers Complete Assortment, The Trade supplied on Liberal Terms.

PULU AND OTHER MATERIALS for Bedding

UPHOLSTERING and CABINET WORK made to order

3-WHEELED CHILDREN'S CABS at an unusually low rates.

IMPERIAL FILLING—a New, Elastic and Pure article for Mattresses apl4d3p1f

## Agents Wanted

TO INTRODUCE BY SUBSCRIPTION

THE ILLUSTRATED

## HISTORY OF THE BIBLE!

BY JOHN KITTO, D. D., F S A

THIS is emphatically and in the best sense of the term a popular Book The orders for it have already reached the large number of more than FIFTY THOUSAND, and the demand is still unabated The Work is ably written, and the numerous Engravings and Beautifully Colored Maps attract attention

We give to each Agent exclusive right of sale in a county.

For circulars, terms of Agency, etc., apply direct to the Publishers' Depot.

FRANCIS DEWING & CO,
416 Montgomery St, San Francisco

## JACOB UNDERHILL & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

HARDWARE,

IRON AND STEEL,

Have Removed to 51 Front street, corner of Oak. mh20 dtf

## Ex Cordillera!

JUST RECEIVED, AN INVOICE OF

IRON

Direct from England For sale, in lots to suit, by

JACOB UNDERHILL & CO
51 Front street, corner of Oak,
mh26dtf Portland Oregon

## Read! Read!!

LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES made to measure or order at

## SHELBY'S

BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

93 First Street.

CUSTOM WORK ALWAYS ON HAND.

Your patronage is respectfully solicited

fe5dtf A B SHELBY

## GOVERNMENT PROPOSALS.

CHIEF QUARTERMASTER'S OFFICE,
DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA,
PORTLAND Oregon, April 2, 1867,

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the above office up to 12 M on Thursday the 25th of April 1867, for the delivery on or about the 20th of May 1867, at Fort Vancouver Depot W T, or at Fort Dalles, Oregon (at the option of the Quartermaster) of

Fifty Team Mules and Twenty-Five Pack Mules.

Said mules to be fourteen hands high not under two (2) or over eight (8) years old strong sound, compact and well adapted to the service for which they are required, subject to the inspection of a Board detailed for that purpose

Bids to be in duplicate state the price in coin for the delivery at each place and give the names of not less than two responsible sureties for the faithful performance of any contract which may be awarded them under this advertisement

Bids will be received for each kind of mules, or the whole, at the option of the bidder

Bidders required to deposit a deposit of FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS that they will accept any contract if awarded to them

Payment to be made by equivalent in Legal Tenders at day of payment

Contracts made subject to the approval of the Department and Division Commanders

Contractors to pay for this advertisement.

Bidders are invited to be present at the opening of the bids

The right to reject any or all bids is reserved

E B BABBITT
Ass't Qr Mr Gen'l

ap3dtd

## F. SHISSLER & CO'S

Lewiston, Florence & Warrens'

EXPRESS,

CONNECTING WITH WELLS, FARGO & CO AT Lewiston and touching at White Bird Slate Creek and John Day's on Salmon river

Letters, Treasure and Packages safely and promptly delivered at any of the above points

Will also attend to the collection of debts and any business entrusted to their care F SHISSLER & Co

Florence, Jan. 26, 1867 apl2d2m

## Miscellaneous.

## TOBACCO! TOBACCO!

JUST RECEIVED direct from the manufacturers

8,000 BOXES

CHOICE BRANDS VIRGINIA CHEWING TOBACCO!

Comprising

LIGHT PRESSED NATURAL LEAF,
HARD " "
BRIGHT, ¼ lbs, in caddies,
SWEET HONEY DEW in caddies,
TWIST, POCKET PIECE and other FANCY STYES,

ALSO, 10,000 POUNDS SELECT VIRGINIA

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Of the best brands, put up in bales and packages of one pound, halves and quarters Also,

SOLACE, SOLAR AND YOUNG AMERICA

## FINE CUT CHEWING

Which we are receiving every thirty days fresh from the manufacturers

We offer the above goods to the trade in bond or tax paid at San Francisco prices for cash

We have now on hand and are constantly receiving a large assortment of

## HAVANA and AMERICAN CIGARS!

To which we particularly call the attention of Bar Rooms and Dealers in general

Can also be found at this establishment a complete assortment of

YANKEE NOTIONS and FANCY GOODS,
BILLIARD BALLS, CUE WAX and LEATHERS
FISHING TACKLE, etc, etc,

WASSERMAN & CO.,
27 Front street Portland
mh30dtf

## S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

59 Front St., Portland,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE.

SADDLES!

BRIDLES, WHIPS,
DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS
EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS,
MULE HARNESS,
TEAM COLLARS,

## Hill's Concord Stage Harness!

HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING,
APPARAJO and BRIDLE LEATHER,
CALIFORNIA TREES
ENAMELLED DUCKING
SHEEP-SKINS,
STAGE LASHES,
WHALEBONE STALKS, &c.

Importing direct from the East, we offer all the advantages obtainable in the San Francisco market. A large and well assorted stock constantly on hand mh30d3p

## HATS! HATS!

MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of, and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

HATS, CAPS,

AND

HATTERS' MATERIALS.

No. 72 Front street, Portland.

ARE RECEIVING, IN ADDITION TO THEIR EXtensive Stock, by every steamer, all the LATEST STYLES of New York, London and Parisian taste, for

Gentlemen's and Children's Wear.

Which they will sell

CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST!

P B.—Hats of every Style and Description MADE TO ORDER, also neatly repaired at

no1d6tf2p J C MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.

INCORPORATED JAN. 16TH, 1866.

## OREGON

IRON WORKS,

Corner Morrison and Seventh Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

THIS COMPANY HAVE LATELY ENLARGED their Iron Works and by the introduction of the most improved Machinery and Tools, are fully able to compete with any Iron Works on this coast, both in the character of work, and their facilities for executing contracts and orders promptly for any kind of Machinery required, embracing—

MARINE STATIONARY AND PORTABLE ENGINES and BOILERS;
PATTERNS of any required weight,
WHEELER & RANDALL'S, FOUNTAIN, and MOORE'S GRINDERS and AMALGAMATORS,
Hungerford's CONCENTRATORS, SHOES and DIES;
FLOURING and SAW MILL WORK;
PORTABLE STEAM SAW MILLS,
LEFFEL, & NYE'S AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE WATER WHEELS
Shafting and Pulleys, Iron Fronts, Doors and Shutters, and all kinds of Machinery and Castings.

For the convenience of parties ordering Machinery of us we furnish at the lowest market prices, Battery Screens, Copper Plates, Leather and Rubber Belting.

A. C. GIBBS, Pres't.
Portland October 20, 1866 oct6dtf

## UMATILLA,

## GRANITE AND OLIVE CREEK

## EXPRESS!

LEAVES

UMATILLA

EVERY

Tuesday Morning

For the above named points

fe27d6m2p N. B PARSONS, Proprietor

## CHAS. HOPKINS,

(Successor to G W VAUGHN,)

DEALER IN

Hardware & Cutlery,

IRON AND STEEL,

Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'

TOOLS, PLOWS,

REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS

AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,

No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,

oct PORTLAND, OREGON d2p1f

NEW YORK

## BOOT AND SHOE STORE!

MESSRS GRADENHEIM & COHEN TAKES pleasure in announcing to the public that they have opened the above named store in this city, where they are now opening a large and selected stock of

## BOOTS AND SHOES,

Ladies', Misses' and

Children's wear, &c.

We invite the public to examine our stock

GRADENHEIM & COHEN,
80 First Street, Portland, Oregon
jan4d2p1f

100,000 Pairs

NEW, GOOD AND CHEAP

BOOTS AND SHOES

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

Philadelphia Boot and Shoe Store!

Also a large assortment of San Francisco Custom Made Boots, Gaiters, Slippers etc etc

N B —Ladies', Gents' and Children's wear made to order,

EAST & CAHALIN,
No 112 Front St., opposite Barman Block
mh25d1f PORTLAND, OREGON,

## SAN FRANCISCO ASSAYING AND REFINING WORKS,

No. 416 Montgomery Street,

(Successors to Kellogg, Hewston & Company)

CAPITAL STOCK, $1,000,000!

Directors:

JOHN PARROTT CHAS B McLANE,
WM C RALSTON, A. HAYWARD,
LOUIS A CARNETT

LOUIS A CARNETT President and Manager
JOHN HEWSTON Jr Chemist and Superintendent

THIS COMPANY HAVING GREATLY enlarged their Refining Works and introduced many other important improvements, are pleased to announce that they feel warranted in again reducing materially their terms of doing business

THE TARIFF OF CHARGES

Which they now submit to the public—considered with reference to the cost of material and labor—is lower than any other part of the world and secures to the mining interest of this coast an important increase in both the minting and commercial value of bullion

Their charges hereafter will be as follows:

FOR ASSAYING DEPOSITS FOR UNPARTED GOLD BARS.

One eighth of one per cent (heretofore a quarter) for all amounts over $1,000, and two dollars for any smaller sum Returns made in twenty-four hours

FOR ASSAYING DEPOSITS FOR UNPARTED SILVER BARS.

Two dollars for the gold contained, up to $1 600, and one-eighth of one per cent, for all amounts over that sum, and one per cent on the silver contained Returns made in twenty four hours

FOR REFINING DEPOSITS MADE FOR COIN OR FINE BARS.

On bullion under 300 parts gold, 2 cents per ounce.
On bullion from 300½@600 parts gold, 4 cents per ounce
On bullion from 600½@750 parts gold, 6 cents per ounce
On bullion from 750½@900 parts gold, 8 cents per ounce
Above 950 the only charge will be for coinage. But there will be no charge for refining less than two dollars

FOR COINING GOLD.

This charge will be the same as at the Mint—a half of one per cent—and which is paid by us to that institution But there will be no charge in future for making fine gold or silver bars from bullion refined by us.

RETURNS IN COIN IN FORTY EIGHT HOURS

Silver contained in deposits for coin will be accounted for at the same rate customary at the Mint

Gold bars of other Assayers, in good standing, will be cashed by us at the highest market rates.

Dust and bullion can be forwarded to us from any part of the country, and returns made through Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

CHARGES AT U S. BRANCH MINT

For the convenience of those not familiar with the terms of the Mint, we subjoin the tariff of charges now in force at that institution

For refining bullion under 900 parts gold, 3 cents per ounce
For refining bullion from 900½@800 parts gold, 5 cents per ounce.
For refining bullion from 800½@750 parts gold, 7 cents per ounce
For refining bullion from 750½@630 parts gold, 11 cents per ounce
For refining bullion from 630½@900½ parts gold, 14 cents per ounce
The charge for coinage is half of one per cent., and the charge for making fine silver bars, three cents.

Comparing the net value of deposits for coinage, with the proceeds of unparted gold bars sold in the market—assuming that the bars have cost ½ of one per cent.—they must be sold at the following par rates to equal the return which would have been made had they been deposited for coinage:

850 par to equal Mint return, at refining charge of 14 cents.
845 par to equal Mint return, at refining charge of 14 cents
855 par to equal San Francisco A & R. Works return, at refining charge of 8 cents mh1d2p3m

## New Spring Goods!

JOBBING,

BY

WILSON & DAVIDSON

ARE NOW OPENING AND OFFER FOR SALE LOW

FANCY GOODS,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
MILLINERY GOODS,
EMBROIDERIES,
WHITE GOODS,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
HOSIERY AND GLOVES,
FURNISHING GOODS,
HOOP SKIRTS,
RAYMOAL SKIRTS,
DRESS TRIMMINGS,
CLOAK TRIMMINGS,
PERFUMERY,
CUTLERY,
SMALL WARES, &c., &c

TOBIN, DIXON & DAVISSON,
Corner Sacramento and Battery streets,
mh18d1m2p San Francisco, California.

## TOBACCO. CIGARS.

WEIL & CO.,

No. 526 Front Street, San Francisco,

SOLE IMPORTERS

OF THE FOLLOWING BRANDS OF ¼-POUNDS Superior to any in the Market:

PEACH OFFERING,
FRUIT BASKET
PEARL OFFERING,
GOLDEN CHARM,
IMPERIAL,
CAMELIA

Besides LIGHT PRESS, NATURAL LEAF,

Of every description Also by every Steamer, Invoices of

GENUINE HAVANA CIGARS,

In Bond or Duty Paid

WEIL & CO.,
226 Front Street San Francisco.
ap21d1y2p

## FOR GRATUITOUS DISTRIBUTION.

"THE SCIENCE OF LIFE,

Or, How to Live and What to Live For."

A highly interesting and valuable Work, including "The Philosophy of Marriage," Mental Diseases, Their Cause and Cure," and a thousand valuable hints and good counsels for young men

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE

Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science,
San Francisco,

Have determined regardless of expense to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of their most interesting and instructive Lectures on Marriage and its disqualifications, Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness of Body and Loss of Energy and Vital Power the Great Social Evil, and those maladies which result from Youthful Follies, Excesses of Maturity, or Ignorance of Physiology and of Nature's Laws These Invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands and will be forwarded FREE, on receiving twenty-five cents in postage stamps, by addressing "Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, at the Eureka Theatre, Montgomery street San Francisco"

Letters to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co.

mar1d3w2p6m

## A VALUABLE INVENTION

THE UNDERSIGNED CALLS THE ATTENTION of smokers to the celebrated

PATENT DOUBLE-TUBE PIPES

Which he is now importing, and which are recommended to all smokers Its peculiar merit consists in the use of TWO TUBES, the one for the smoke alone and the other for the passage of the saliva and the nicotine to the cup at the bottom whence it is discharged The smoke being thus kept clear of contact with the saliva is always delicious and pure in its odor, and the collected matter which renders all other pipes offensive being entirely removed, the pipe will always continue sweet and agreeable It gives to the smoker the pure exhalation of the tobacco, free from its noxious ingredients, and for these reasons it never before obtained in pipes.

A leading eastern journal says of this pipe "Its merits are incontestably proved by the fact that it is permanently superceding all others in use"

Another great advantage in this pipe is that the smoker can easily take it to pieces If the draught becomes obstructed you can withdraw the stem and re open the upper tube of the bowl without emptying it of tobacco

For sale (wholesale and retail) at

T SUTCLIFF'S, Sole Agent for this

...and Commission.

RICHARDSON,
TIONEER
Front and Oak Streets

CTION SALES
TE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
ANDISE AND HORSES

Wednesday and Saturday.

A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Private Sale.
REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
QUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
RS FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
EY PANS, SHEET IRON, K. C. IRON

ALSO
ssortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS,
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Extensive and
MPTORY SALE
OF
OTS, SHOES,
ries, Furniture,
ral Merchandise, &c.
DAY, APRIL 6TH, 1867,
at 10 o'clock A M

e LE BRUM'S OYSTERS;
e B EMP'S OYSTERS;
e DUDLEY'S OYSTERS;
s HAMBLIN'S LOBSTERS,
e SARDINES, bf boxes
e SARDINES, qr boxes;
e GREEN CORN;
e GREEN PEAS,
e TOMATOES;
e GOOSEBERRIES;
e FRESH PEACHES;

Ale and Porter:
ks EDINBURG ALE;
ks LONDON PORTER.

Furniture:
e suit PARLOR FURNITURE;
rds fine BRUSSELS CARPET;

ALSO,
e ROSEWOOD BED-ROOM SETT;

Rice.
bbls CAROLINA RICE,
ks CHINA RICE;

Sugar:
bls E. F CRUSHED SUGAR
bbls CRUSHED SUGAR
xes POWDERED SUGAR 50 lbs each

Candles:
xes KNAPP'S CANDLES,
xes EMERY'S CANDLES,
xes KELLY'S CANDLES;

Soap:
xes C. O SOAP, 16 lbs each
xes TURNER'S SOAP, 50 lbs each;
xes HULL & CO'S SOAP, 40 lbs each;
xes CASTILE SOAP 55 lbs each;

ALSO,
AIR and SPRING MATTRASSES;
RTAINS, PILLOW SLIPS BLANKETS,&c

ALSO,
KITCHEN FURNITURE
E. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

portant and Peremptory
ADE SALE
OF
NING, BOOTS, SHOES,
BLANKETS,
s, Dry Goods, &c.
RSDAY, APRIL 17, 1867,
At 10 o'clock A M
Business Suits:
Frock Cassimere BUSINESS SUITS;

ALSO,
dium French CASSIMERE PANTS;
dium fine BEAVER PANTS
dium SATINETT PANTS

ALSO
dium ENGLISH UNDERSHIRTS
DRAWERS
WHITE MERINO UNDERSHIRTS
DRAWERS
dium CHECK SHIRTS
MERINO SHIRTS
CALICO SHIRTS
fine WHITE UNDERSHIRTS;

ALSO
dium CASSIMERE HATS;

ALSO,
SOCKS, GLOVES,
GAUNTLETS;
M.DO.
pairs heavy CALIFORNIA BLANKETS

ALSO,
pairs fancy DRESS GOODS

Boots and Shoes.
fine F C M D S SEWED BOOTS 4th;
F M D S PEGGED BOOTS 4th;
F M D S SEWED BOOTS 3d;
F M D S PEGGED BOOTS 3d;
fine M D S SEWED BOOTS 2d;
fine M D S PEGGED BOOTS 2d;
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

ALAMEDA PARK ASYLUM.
SPACIOUS AND ELEGANTLY
...ded ... of this ... in ...
...ality and picturesque... ... California, ...
...RTIA and all other CEREA...
...ED. The location is ... access, ...
...made and kept, surrounded by extensive ...
...purchase, abounding in beautiful drives, ...
...a few moments walk to ...
...Bays and Oysters in ... Billiard and ...
...and Soda Water Baths and all other ...
...ments for the care and ... ...
...partment in charge of an experienced ...
...t will be made to render this institution ...
...and patronage ... a medical ...
...public generally of the Pacific Coast. ...
...San Francisco, via Oakland and Alameda ...
...three times daily, each way

Including everything, from
$50 Per Day. Upwards.

PHYSICIANS:
R, M D., R. TRENOR, M D.

Board of Visitors:
Dr. Wilson, R B Swain,
J. W. Winans.

REFERENCES:
Gov. Law, Gov H G ...
Hon. Judge ... D M Harthorne,
Gen. Flagg, L B Beachley,
Capt. ... A Bellgrau
For particulars address either the Physician or ...
Offices, 134½ MONTGOMERY STREET
Opposite the Occidental Hotel,
San Francisco.

FIRM AND NEW GOODS
STEINHEISER,
(Successor to ... & Reinhardt,)
LA GRANDE, OREGON,

...ASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO ... and customers that he has removed from ... to the corner formerly occupied by Gerdes ... and that he is just receiving an
NEARLY NEW STOCK
OF
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
...TS and BOOTS,
...ats and Caps,
...ERIES, PROVISIONS,
...Liquors, &c.

...igned takes pleasure in thanking his many ...stomers for their past liberal patronage, ...d the future to merit an equal share of the ...
D STEINHEISER.
...Oregon, Dec. 1st, 1866 ...dtf

DAY OFFICE!
G, MYRICK & CO.,
...ors to ... W Tracy & Co.)
...PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST
W. TRACY & CO., in their
DAY OFFICE,
...58 Front Street,
...ared to continue the Business of ASSAYING ...
...OR, &c. MARK A KING,
...pril 10th, 1866. JOSIAH MYRICK,
EDWARD WEBB

Wanted,
TO CANVASS THE STATE OF OREGON ...
...ington a
...ENT THAT UPSTAIRS.
J W McCLELLAN
At Rockland Bros 57 First street
Next door to the Post ...
...TS AND GROUND FEED FOR SALE BY
H. H. LAW.

# The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 5, 1867

## CITY.

### Money Market.

...ncisco Legal Tenderrates -- ... 74@75
...New York Gold Quotations ... [illegible]

THE EMPEROR OF COMMERCE WITH CHINA.—Gen James ... American Consul at the Chinese port of ..., delivered an address on the 27th ult before ..., of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce on the subject of our commerce just opening with China and Japan. The following notice of the address is from the *Bulletin* of the following day: "His address was instructive, and ... valuable information concerning our rela... with China, and the peculiar favor with which the Chinese look upon Americans. The new steamship ... and other important events have turned their attention ... this direction, and made them favorable to American ... made to press close to that of the French and English ... He advised that the American merchants con... at Shanghai and that the American merchants con... their influence there and derive the benefits of ... natural advantages. Shanghai already had a larger ... proportion of our merchants than any other Asiatic port. It was also better situated for future development being ... the mouth of the Yangtze river, the Mississippi of ... and its trade might become the most important, be... ... is formed through a country populated by 400 ... souls. He said that the city of Hankow, with its ... suburbs, had a population of 5 000 000, as many people ... as may reputable European nations and more than ... any State in the Union. Tea had hitherto furnished ... bulk of trade. The merchants of Shanghai and the ... of Canton had the advantage of such as the English and French ... Canton had, was that those residing on them were ... from their own nationality and law. The General said ... Mr Burlingame, our Minister, had made himself very ... with the Mandarins, and could get any rea... ... favors from the Imperial court. His policy had ... him and secretary. He said the internal trade, ... as it was, was annually increasing, and the peo... were using more of foreign productions every year.

FOR TRIAL.—Wm. Jack was found, yesterday drunk and lying on the sidewalk on Front street, and was taken ... night to await trial this morning.

... a name unknown, entered the Franklin ... yesterday afternoon and robbed the till of ... of money. One of the proprietors, standing ... the door behind the screen, saw the figure of a man as ... heard the clinking of coin, and stepping out ... the Chinaman just making off. The thief ran ... Taylor street as fast as his queue and legs could fly, ... the proprietor proved too fleet for him and ... escaped and brought him back. Only a half dol... was on him, and if he stole any more he threw ... away while running. The Chinaman was placed un... and will be tried this morning.

... Lieut J A Waymire, recently appointed to ... army, leaves Portland this morning by the ... to report to his company commander at ... Capt. James C Hunt is the Captain ... to which Lieut. Waymire is attached, ... of the post at Camp Lyon. The re... operations near Boise City, render it proba... as available forces in Idaho will be placed ... as soon as the season will permit, and Lieut. ..., therefore, probably have an early oppor... of his old acquaintance with "Lo," the poor ... but we shall hear a good account of ... meeting of U S soldiers and the "red ...". We understand that Lieut. Way... family in this city for the present.

THE BAR.—Members of the Council and the ... appointed to survey Swan Island bar, will ... to-day to make some further examination of ... and to verify former observations. The ... Commissioners will be presented as soon as ... maps can be prepared. Mr Baldwin is now ... making a map which will exhibit the profile ... as ascertained by the soundings. In an ... day, we stated that the Commissioners had ... and there are over a dredger, at $4 000 ... The figures got transposed—they should ..., 46 000.

... Mr A. B. Elfelt, who has spent several ... in San Francisco, purchasing goods, returned by ... bringing with him a large and well as... stock of goods. Mr E. is in excellent spirits upon ... home and expresses himself hugely on the ... question. He says that during the near two ... he spent in San Francisco, he scarcely saw a day ... a day as yesterday, for instance, would not ... wanted for pleasantness. If anybody wants a ... again, they should call upon Mr Elfelt now while ... such excellent humor about getting back to Port... Not that he is not always disposed to give a fair ..., but he is particularly in that way just now.

... Corn.—We hear merchants and others ... that counterfeit half dollars are becoming ... inconveniently numerous. It is no uncommon oc... to find in a handful of silver coin, two or ... of these spurious mints. They are very light in ... cut and badly executed, though, among a dozen ... slightly executed counterfeits, one of them ... of tolerable good and received a number of times with... It is the impression here that somebody ... large number of them in circulation, recently, ... may serve to detect the fraud.

... Mines.—A considerable proportion of the ... by every ocean steamer, are bound for the ... Eastern Oregon, Idaho and Montana. They ... to some point up the Columbia to fit out. Up ... every few persons have started from the Wil... Bridge but yesterday not less than fifteen or ... have come down on the *Alert*, duly armed with ... who will proceed this morning to the Dalles ... to the mines.

... Passengers.—Arrived per steamer *Alert*, ... City, Thursday, April 4th: 577 boxes ap... 1 box seeds, 200 qr sks flour, 1 pkg trees, 22 boxes ..., 16 bbl bbls produce, 09 gunnies bacon, 1 bag ..., 1 pkg carpets, 8 bales sheep skins, 1 sk socks, ... 2 bales mdse, 1 coil rope, 5 cases bacon, 6 ... 47 firkins, 15 hogs, 3 coops pigs, 37 bags feed, ... 1 a goods, 8 boxes eggs, 1 barrel.

... Items.—The officers of a lodge of "Druids"—a ... society—were installed in this city, yester... and the first organized meeting of the lodge was held ... at the Odd Fellows' Hall. Mr. H. Louis ..., late of San Francisco, acted as installing offi... and grades of the society as we are informed, are ... those of the Odd Fellows—mutual aid and re...

... Items.—We hear it stated that Rev Mr Earle ..., at the solicitation of officers, to remain in ... longer than the present week, and so long as ... interest in the revival meetings shall contin... It is stated that on yesterday, the indications of a ... and general revival, were more apparent ... any previous time.

... Court.—Yesterday, Guthrie Fisher was up ... drunk and disorderly on Ash street; sent to ... two days in default of fine and costs. Ging Moy, ... Chinawoman was charged with disorderly con... The Recorder sent her before the county court to ... for lunacy.

... Items, Australia.—From the re... of ex... at Sydney, it appears that the imports ... timber from Oregon from January 29th, 1866 to ... 1867, were 2,794 721 feet, against 2,025,613 ... for the year 1865; 842,425 feet for the year 1864, and ... feet for 1863.

... to the Asylum.—The China woman sent before ... court, yesterday, by Recorder Hoffman, for ... to be her sanity, was examined by Dr ... and pronounced insane. An order was, there... issued sending her to the Asylum, and she was ... that institution last evening.

... Items, Willamette.—A large portion of the freight ... from the *Continental*, yesterday, was for various ... up the Willamette river. Several houses in this ... received large invoices just in time to dodge the in... ... price of freight.

... Items.—By our New York letter, we see that Wil... Averill, formerly of this city, has recently gradu... in M. D. at the Bellevue Medical College, New York ... He was one of a class of one hundred and forty.

... Down.—Barman Bros. being aware that there ... in the mind of the public that all kinds ... has greatly depreciated in value within the ... few weeks, therefore if you wish to be convinced ... to the case, call on Barman Bros and get their ... for fine custom-made clothing and goods furnish... You will at once perceive that Barman Bros ... the "line of fashion in the State of Oregon also, ... sell cheaper than any other house in the State. ... will please remember that Barman Bros are the ... of the Pacific Manufactory. Remember that ... have two stores in the city of Portland. One is at ... corner of Morrison and Front streets, and the other ... Avigno's and the American Exchange.

... Where can we get our meals at any time in the day? ... Lafayette Restaurant, First street, below Stark, ... nearly opposite Wells Fargo & Co.

... The tables are a glow of delight over the *Family ...* ... Oilcloths from the celebrated manufactory of Howe & ... They say the colors surpass anything at the ... and are very much cheaper.

### Arrivals at the American Exchange.

THURSDAY, April 4th 1867.

... Rice, S O Severance, C O Pelland, Daniel Harvey ... and wife, A C Adams, J Smith, Capt Copsley, R M Cof... ... Worrell, John Gates, M Shaw, Jonathan Spen... ... Hampton, George Burchardt, N Ham... ... and Lewis Rick.

... Artillery.—Portland Light Artillery—... ... meeting and drill this evening at 7½ o'clock. By ... F C PAINE, Captain.


DR. S. R. CAWDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
... Street, Portland, Oregon.
dly

A NEW TOWN SITE.

At the urgent request of many friends the under... signed have located a Town Site, one mile below St Helens at a place known as Cayley Woodyard, on a de... nation land claim where the title to lots can be made good without litigation—where the beauty or location is unsurpassed on the Columbia River for such purposes. We propose to give every alternate lot to any persons who will build a dwelling or other buildings upon the same. And if any company in the coast wishing to locate or improve at this point, we will give a liberal donation of land.
C O & H CAYLES
Cayles Landing, April 1 1867.

TAKE NO MORE UNPLEASANT AND UNSAFE REMEDIES for unpleasant and dangerous diseases. Use HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU AND IMPROVED ROSE WASH.

C. R. MACK,
DENTIST,

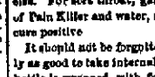
Assisted by J. H. HATCH, D. D. S., Graduate of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery.
The patronage of those who desire and can appreciate FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS is especially solicited.
OFFICE—Washington St., corner of Front. Parrish's Block up stairs.
N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the extraction of teeth without pain. It is the safest and most agreeable agent for this purpose ever discovered.
au30dawtf

FOR NON-RETENTION or INCONTINENCE of Urine, irritation, inflammation or ulceration of the bladder, or kidneys, diseases of the prostrate glands, stone in the bladder, calculus, gravel or brick dust deposits, and all diseases of the bladder, kidneys and dropsical swellings
Use HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.

If parents
J W STEVENS.

PARKER & STEVENS,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT LAW
Particular attention given to civil and criminal cases in all the courts of Washington Territory, Idaho Territory and Oregon.
Land business in all its various departments promptly attended to.
Collections made without delay.
H PARKER, Notary Public, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon California, Idaho, and other States and Territories.
Walla Walla, W T, Feb 22, 1867 mh1

HELMBOLD'S CONCENTRATED EXTRACT BUCHU
*Is the Great Diuretic*
HELMBOLD'S CONCENTRATED EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA
*Is the Great Blood Purifier*
Both are prepared according to rules of Pharmacy and Chemistry, and are the most active that can be made.
In Rockford Ill Jan 20th, at the residence of Mrs S H Chapin, Leland Custer, youngest son of James H and Permelia A Twogood Lott of Leland, Josephine County Oregon, aged 10 months and 12 days.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00 Warm Baths, 50 cents
CHAS F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street; near Front,
Portland, Oregon
au6dtf

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU is pleasant in taste and odor, free from the injurious properties, and immediate in its action.

SHATTERED CONSTITUTIONS RESTORED by HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU.

WM. KOEHLER,
DENTIST.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE removed to the South west corner of FRONT and YAMHILL Streets, opposite S J Nordman's Hardware store.
Approciating the most Liberal Patronage by my friends and the public generally, during my residence in this city, I hope you will take pleasure by diligent attention and Scientific Treatment to see the same continued as heretofore.
N B—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last 5 years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials in the same can be given at the Office.
Dental Consultation and Advice Free of Charge to all.
mch7dtf

MANHOOD AND YOUTHFUL VIGOR are regained by HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU.

G. W. COOL,
Office, Carter's New Building,
Corner of Front and Alder Streets dec17d3ptf

HELMBOLD'S
FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU
Is a certain cure for diseases of the BLADDER, KIDNEYS, GRAVEL, DROPSY, ORGANIC WEAKNESS, FEMALE COMPLAINTS, GENERAL DEBILITY,
and all diseases of the URINARY ORGANS,
whether existing in MALE OR FEMALE,
from whatever cause originating and no matter of HOW LONG STANDING.
Diseases of these organs require the use of a diuretic. If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or Insanity may ensue. Our flesh and blood are supported from these sources, and the
HEALTH AND HAPPINESS,
and that of Posterity, depends upon prompt use of a reliable remedy.
HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,
Established upwards of 18 years, prepared by
H T. HELMBOLD, Druggist,
604 Broadway, New York, and
104 South 10th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

PERRY DAVIS' VEGETABLE PAIN KILLER
THE GREAT FAMILY MEDICINE OF THE AGE!
Pain Killer taken internally, should be administered with milk or water, and sweetened with sugar if desired or made into a syrup with molasses. For a cough, a few drops on sugar eaten will be more effective than anything else. For sore throat, gargle the throat with a mixture of Pain Killer and water, and relief is immediate and the cure positive.
It should not be forgotten that the Pain Killer is equally as good to take internally as to use externally. Each bottle is wrapped with full directions for its use. Dyspepsia can be and is cured every day by the use of Perry Davis' Pain Killer. This is the most wonderful and valuable medicine ever known for this disease. Its action upon the system is entirely different from any other preparation known. The patient, while taking this medicine may eat anything the appetite craves. Sold by all medicine dealers. mh29dawlm

THE GLORY OF MAN IS STRENGTH.—Therefore the nervous and debilitated should immediately use HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU.

Bronchitis or Chronic Sore Throat.—It is attended with irritation of the bronchial tubes, which convey the air we breathe into the lungs. The irritation produces sore throat, hoarseness, coughing, and sometimes spitting of matter streaked with blood. If it is neglected it will extend down to the lungs, and entire lobe confirmed consumption. ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will be found a most valuable remedy for curing this disease and prevent its running into the consumption. For sale by dealers in family medicine generally. ta20

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU and IMPROVED ROSE WASH cures secret and delicate disorders in all their stages, at little expense, little or no change in diet, no inconvenience and no exposure. It is pleasant to taste and odor, immediate in its action, and free from all injurious properties.

Female complaints should be cured as they surely can be by a few doses of AYER'S SARSAPARILLA.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU gives health and vigor to the frame and bloom to the pallid cheek. Debility is accompanied by many alarming symptoms, and if no treatment is submitted to, consumption, insanity, or epileptic fits ensue.

Valuable Works!
HAVING obtained the General Agency of W H Shaw for the following highly popular works, the undersigned is ready to employ ADDITIONAL AGENTS to canvass in OREGON, WASHINGTON, IDAHO, and BRITISH COLUMBIA to sell
THE AMERICAN CONFLICT
The best gotten up and most reliable history of the war. Its great superiority is everywhere admitted even by the author's political opponents.
THE DOMESTIC BIBLE!
FINE, LARGE FAMILY BIBLE with improved readings, Illustrated Reflections and Questions, Concordance, Comment and Photograph Department, Engravings by hundreds and References by thousands. Fine Maps etc.
FLEETWOOD'S LIFE OF CHRIST!
BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED
These are books of great value. Some of the most successful canvassing has been done on this coast. Over 500 orders for one of the above works taken in one county in Oregon. Territory for any number of agents.
Address JOSEPH HANNON, Postoffice box, or call at corner of — streets Albany or on PARRISH & ATKINSON No 11 Morrison street Portland, Oregon.
aj1dawtf

VANCOUVER HOUSE,
Foot of Main Street, opposite the Steamboat Landing
VANCOUVER, W. T.
THE undersigned begs leaves to inform the public that he has lately opened the above-named House and is now ready to receive guests. His table will be well supplied and he has very superior accommodations for lodging. The House has been thoroughly renovated and enlarged, and being conveniently located near the several steamboat landings, commends itself particularly to the transient custom. The proprietor, by strict attention to the comfort of his patrons hopes to receive a due share of the public patronage.
H REINHARDT, Proprietor.
mh22d3m

STORAGE IN FIRE-PROOF BRICK CORNER STORE
First and Pine streets
jan19d6m
E. H. LAW.

CHAS HODGE ... CHAS E CALEF ... GEO W SHULL,
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs and Medicines,
PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES PAINTERS MATERIALS
And Druggists' Sundries,
97 Front Street
nov 18ptf Portland, Oregon

COAL OIL!
500 CASES DEVOE'S AND RAYNOLDS, PRATT & CO'S, at the LOWEST MARKET RATES FOR CASH.
HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
oc16d2ptf 97 Front Street, Portland

For Sale--To Let--Wants.

For Sale or Rent,
160 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND WITH the best RACE COURSE in the State, situated two and a half miles east of this place. Will sell or rent cheap. Enquire of L M STARR
Portland March 16 1867 dtf

Farm For Sale.
320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND SITuated five miles east of this city in a good neighborhood. Will be sold low for cash. Enquire at this office.
jan30tf

HARKER & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
ARE now prepared to offer to the trade the undermentioned articles, all of which have been purchased before the recent advance in prices:
150 bbls STANDARD CRUSHED SUGAR,
100 hf bbls CRUSHED SUGAR,
160 boxes POWDERED SUGAR,
100 bbls YELLOW C SUGAR,
230 hf bbls YELLOW C SUGAR,
200 hf bbls NO 1 ISLAND SUGAR,
100 hf bbls NO 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
50 bbls GRANULATED SUGAR,
400 boxes CANDLES,
300 kegs HEAVY GOLDEN SYRUP,
100 kegs CALIFORNIA SYRUP,
200 cases COAL OIL,
200 boxes CHEMICAL OLIVE SOAP,
100 boxes COLGATE PALE SOAP,
150 boxes PORTLAND SOAP,
50 boxes CASTILE SOAP,
100 boxes BABBITT'S SALERATUS,
50 boxes SODA,
100 bxs GENUINE PRIDE of the UNION TOBACCO,
100 boxes assorted NATURAL LEAF TOBACCO,
50 boxes EXTRA LIGHT PERFECTION TOBACCO,
200 cases ASSORTED SPICES,
100 sheets ASSORTED JAPAN TEA,
100 bags EXTRA RIO COFFEE,
50 bags COSTA RICA COFFEE,
40 bags MANILLA COFFEE,
25 bags OLD GOVERNMENT JAVA COFFEE,
100 mats CHINA RICE,
150 bags PATNA RICE,
100 boxes PURE STARCH,
50 boxes CORN STARCH,
50 boxes YEAST,
100 bags CALIFORNIA DRIED PEACHES,
150 cases OYSTERS,
200 reams WRAPPING PAPER,
100 coils MANILLA ROPE,
300 bags GROUND CARMAN ISLAND SALT,
200 bags DAIRY SALT,
50 gunnies TABLE SALT,
25 cases GREEN CORN,
25 cases GREEN PEAS,
25 cases FRESH TOMATOES,
25 cases FRESH PEACHES,
25 cases ASSORTED PIE FRUITS,
25 cases ASSORTED JELLIES,
50 boxes CREAM TARTAR,
20 cases OLIVE OIL,
20 gross YEAST POWDERS,
25 gross BLUEING,
50 bbls HEAVY GOLDEN SYRUP,
20 hf bbls HEAVY GOLDEN SYRUP,
20 bf bbls PURE CIDER VINEGAR,
20 cases AXLE GREASE,
25 cases PEARL BARLEY,
50 boxes ZANTE CURRANTS,
100 boxes FRESH LAYER RAISINS,
25 nests CALIFORNIA TUBS,
50 dozen BROOMS,
25 dozen CALIFORNIA PAILS,
25 dozen CALIFORNIA WASHBOARDS,
25 cases SPLIT PEAS,
50 cases TOMATO CATSUP,
30 cases PRUNES S P,
25 cases DRIED PLUMS,
50 cases GROUND COFFEE,
50 kits MACKEREL,
10 bales GUNNY BAGS,
50 boxes WASHING POWDER,
25 bales HOMINY,
200 kegs ASSORTED NAILS,
200 bags ASSORTED SHOT,
50 cases KENTUCKY RIFLE POWDER,
20 kegs BAR LEAD.
All the articles warranted of the very best quality, and will be offered for CASH at a little above San Francisco importer's prices.
HARKER & CO.,
Fire Proof Building, No. 43 Front street,
mar19tf One block below Arrigoni's Hotel

We are pleased to have you
CALL AT
ROMAN'S
BOOK STORE!
No. 186 First Street,
AND EXAMINE THE WELL ASSORTED STOCK OF
BOOKS AND STATIONERY!
CONSISTING IN PART
HISTORY, POETRY,
BIOGRAPHY, TRAVELS,
Theological, Medical,
AND
SCIENTIFIC WORKS!!
FAMILY AND POCKET
BIBLES,
PRAYER BOOKS, CHURCH MUSIC,
DICTIONARIES, SCHOOL BOOKS,
COPY BOOKS,
GOLD AND STEEL PENS,
ARNOLD'S
WRITING FLUID & COPYING INK!
And a well selected stock of
JUVENILE READING AND PICTURE BOOKS!
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS, &c &c
And keep constantly on hand all late publications. Orders from the country will be promptly attended to.
F. ROMAN.
Portland, Oregon March 9 1867 d3ptf

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, ETC.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE NOW ON HAND, completed for the Spring trade at their establishment,
Corner of Second and Morrison Sts.,
An excellent assortment of
OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES,
(OF BREWSTER AND CONCORD STYLES,)
OPEN AND TOP, ONE OR TWO SEATED,
FAMILY CARRIAGES, PHAETONS,
Rockaways, etc.
ALSO,
SULKEYS AND EXPRESS WAGONS,
All made of the best Eastern material and of superior workmanship.
W E COOPER & CO
Portland, Oregon March 6 1867 d1m3p

REMOVAL.
H. GUIDO GROB,
Graduate of Pisani's Conservatorie of Music, San Francisco,
*Former Pianist at Maguire's Theatres.*
WILL GIVE LESSONS ON THE
VIOLIN, PIANO,
And in VOCAL MUSIC also THOROUGH-BASE at Pupil's residences or at his Rooms.
On and after Jan. 1st, 1867,
CLASSES IN VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC
Will be formed and receive instruction.
No. 64 Alder street,
feb1dtf2p Corner of Fourth

Notice.
ALL persons having claims against F C HORNUNG must present them at Koehler & Bros., First street next door to the postoffice within sixty days from this date or else they will not be allowed. All persons indebted to me must make immediate payment at the same place.
F C HORNUNG
Portland, March 19, 1867 mh19dtf

SHINGLES OF SUPERIOR QUALITY FOR SALE BY
E. H. LAW.

Notice.
E. M. BURTON is admitted a partner in the firm of J L PARRISH & Co., to date from January 5th 1867 the former firm of J L Parrish & Co. assuming all liabilities and the collection of all debts due said company.
J L PARRISH,
E E PARRISH
Constituting the former firm of J L Parrish & Co.

J. L. PARRISH & CO.,
IMPORTERS
AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BLANK BOOKS, SCHOOL BOOKS,
LAW, MEDICAL AND
MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,
AND
Printers' Inks, Cards and Papers.
A FULL AND WELL-SELECTED STOCK OF
STATIONERY
always on hand.
NEW GOODS ARRIVING BY EVERY STEAMER FROM NEW YORK AND ENGLAND.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE OF
LEROY W. FAIRCHILD & CO.'S
CELEBRATED GOLD PENS.
Every Pen sold warranted well made and perfect.
DIRECT IMPORTERS OF
GEORGE WOSTENHOLM & SON'S
CELEBRATED I X L CUTLERY.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE FOR W W HARDING'S Very Superior "Chain Back"
Photograph Albums,
Which for BEAUTY and DURABILITY are not equalled by any other manufactured.
PROPRIETORS OF THOSE JUSTLY CELEBRATED "Spencerian"
Letter, Note, Legal Cap and Foolscap
PAPERS.
These papers are a New Brand, which we have manufactured expressly for our trade, and are far superior to any article heretofore offered to the public.
DIRECT IMPORTERS OF P & J ARNOLD'S CELEBRATED
WRITING FLUID AND COPYING INK.
Persons purchasing from us can at all times rely upon getting the GENUINE ARTICLE.
AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF
THADDEUS DAVID'S
LUMPID WRITING FLUID, CARMINE AND BLACK INKS.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE STATE FOR
Appleton's AMERICAN CYCLOPEDIA,
AND
Appleton's ANNUAL CYCLOPEDIA.
OUR STOCK OF
Blank Books and Stationery
is better selected and more complete than that of any other house on the Pacific Coast.
Our facilities for purchasing Goods are unsurpassed, and enables us to give better terms to our customers than they can possibly get from other dealers.
AGENTS FOR THE
"FLORENCE REVERSIBLE FEED"
Sewing Machines.
These Machines make four different stitches on one and the same machine, are very simply constructed, and *NEVER GET OUT OF ORDER*.
We warrant every Machine for ten years.
J. L. PARRISH & CO.,
ja30dtf Front street, Portland.

PACIFIC
INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
CASH CAPITAL ... $750,000
SURPLUS, JAN'Y 1, '67 ... 411,054
CASH ASSETS ... $1,161,054
All Losses paid immediately in United States Gold Coin.
BIRNEY,
OCEAN,
MARINE,
INLAND
INSURANCE.
THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY having arranged with Messrs. BIGELOW & BROTHER for the transfer of all the business of the Fire Insurance Companies lately represented by them, is now prepared to offer to all parties formerly insured by said companies equally good terms and prompt payment of losses, in United States gold coin.
MR. H. H BIGELOW will be the General Agent for this company from this date.
Directors Pacific Insurance Company:
SAN FRANCISCO,
Lewis Mosbase, Charles Mayne, Charles Meyer,
W. C Ralston, Mosse Ellis, J D Fry,
A L Tubbs, E L Goldstein, M Rosenbaum,
Wm Alvord, W T Coleman, H H. Bigelow,
Frederick Billings, J Ball, T Lemon Meyer,
Jonathan Hunt, Lloyd Tevis,
A B Forbes, G. W Beaver, SACRAMENTO.
A G Stiles, Adam Grant, Edgar Mills,
A Seligman, Alpheus Bull, G W Mowe,
L B Beachley, S H Wilson, C. T Wheeler,
W Sherman, D J Oliver,
L Sachs, W Scholle, MARYSVILLE.
James DeFremery, Morton Chesewrough, J H Jewett,
J G. Bray, H Hannemann, STOCKTON.
J B Newton, D W C Rice, T R Anthony,
David Stern, Oliver Eldridge, PORTLAND, OREGON.
D O Mills, E. W Leonard, W S Ladd,
J G Kellogg, F L. Weaver, Jacob Kamm,
G H Howard, Wm Hooper, VIRGINIA, NEVADA.
Moses Heller, Alfred Borel, Wm Sharon,
H M Newhall, A Hayward,
G T Lawton, T L. Barker,
Edward Martin, Alex Weill,
Officers:
JOHN C HUNT, President,
A J RALSTON, Secretary,
C A LATON, Marine Secretary.
H H. BIGELOW, Gen'l Agent.
LADD & TILTON,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
Local Agents.
S R MANNER, Salem.
JOHN CONNER, Albany.
F A CHENOWETH, Corvallis.
J B UNDERWOOD, Eugene.
S F CHADWICK, Roseburg.
JOHNSON & McCOWN, Oregon City.
CUMMINS & GRANT, Dalles.
J H BLEWETT, Walla Walla.
Jan 29, 1867.

Auction.
THERE will be sold at Auction by A B Richardson at his Auction Rooms, on the 6th day of April next the following described unclaimed merchandise, to pay import duties on the same. Twenty thousand CIGARS, in boxes and packages; one DEMIJOHN of BRANDY, one set of JEWELRY and one Lady's WORK BOX.
A S MERCER,
March 20 1867 Special Deputy Collector.
m25d3t&3tsw

Empire Market.
Corner Washington and First Sts., and
Pacific Market,
No. 2, Couch's Addition.
I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords, for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.
Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied.
(ja13d3tf) A H JOHNSON

Notice
IS hereby given that there will be an ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the OREGON CITY PAPER MANUFACTURING COMPANY at the Company's office in Oregon City, on the 18th day of April 1867 for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors and transact such other business as may be required.
J R HALSTON,
Attest: Pres't O C P M Co.
JAS D MILLER, Secretary.
March 18 1867 mh19d30d

A FINE LOT OF FAT AND FRESH
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!
Just received at THE GEM.
novldtf

Steamers.
OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
THE STEAMER
CASCADES,
CAPT. JOHN WOLF,
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (SUNDAYS excepted) at 5 o'clock A M, connecting with
THE STEAMER IDAHO,
CAPT. JOHN ENGLTY,
FOR
THE DALLES.
On and after the 28th of February Boats on the Upper River will make
DAILY Trips (Sundays excepted) from
CELILO
TO
UMATILLA AND WALLULA.
THE STEAMERS
JULIA and ...
Will make DAILY trips with STOCK.
Shippers can make special arrangements to have their stock taken through to the Dalles in one day.
fe26d2ptf J. C AINSWORTH, President O. S. N Co.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
FROM AND AFTER THE FIRST DAY OF MARCH, 1867, the Steamer
... ALERT
Will leave the Company's dock at the foot of "A" street, Portland, precisely at 7 o'clock every morning
For Oregon City,
Connecting with the Steamer
RELIANCE
ON
MONDAY AND THURSDAY
of each week for
SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS,
And intermediate points. And with the
Steamer Union,
ON MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS, AND FRIDAYS of each week,
For LAFAYETTE and intermediate points.
Due notice will be given when the Company will dispatch a boat on either days than above.
Further notice is hereby given that no person will be allowed to come on board the Company's boats when they arrive in Portland until the passengers have gone ashore.
Feb. 26, 1867 A A McCULLY,
d1f Pres't People's Trans Co.

To the Traveling Public
STEAMER
ELIZA ANDERSON,
D B. FINCH ... Master.
THE ANDERSON HAS NOT BEEN HAULED OFF the route, nor will she be. She is the only steamer that ever RUN REGULARLY on Puget Sound for any length of time. Has just been thoroughly overhauled and is in complete order for a long campaign. Will carry passengers, freight and stock CHEAPER than any other conveyance.
PASSAGE AT PRESENT:
TO VICTORIA ... $3 50
RETURNING FROM VICTORIA ... 2 00
Berths and Meals Included.
FREIGHT
CATTLE, at present ... $2 00
SHEEP, at present ... 50
MERCHANDISE, at present, per ton ... 2 00
Vancouver Island Landing permits have been abolished.
Olympia, Dec 7, 1866 dec18dtf

WEAT

### Mine Pipe and Cup.

Ven clouds are black above,
Und mud is pik'n below,
'Tis den that I do love
A cloud of smoke to blow;
I take my meerschaum down,
I takes mine lager up,
And cares not who do frown
Upon mine pipe and cup

Mine frow, she scolds a bit
When mine I pipe is seen,
Because some times I spit
Upon her floor so clean,
But dat ish like de rain,
It don't last always
She soon gets feared again
Und all smokes away

### The Avery-Bigler Case—Decision of Judge Deady

In the United States Circuit Court the following decision was recently rendered, of which we gave an intimation by telegraph

*United States vs. John M. Avery*—Information in the nature of a *quo warranto*.

The Constitution provides that the President "shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors other public Ministers, and Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law. But the Congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the President alone, in the Courts of law in the heads of Departments

Section 2 of the Internal Revenue Act of July 1, 1862, creates the office in controversy, and provides for the appointment of the incumbent The material words of the section are these "That the President of the United States be, and he is hereby authorized * * * to nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate to appoint an Assessor * * * for each such district, who shall be resident within the' same ' Upon these provisions of the Constitution and statute, and the facts found in this case, arises the question, did the commission to Bigler, in conjunction with his subsequent qualification and demand upon the defendant, operate, in contemplation of law, to remove the defendant from the office of Assessor of the Fourth District?

By the terms of the act under which the defendant was appointed, there is no limitation upon the tenure of the office, and the Constitution is silent upon the subject, except as to judicial office. The defendant, not having any fixed term in the office must be considered as holding it at the pleasure of the appointing power. I admit that, to my mind, this conclusion is not a necessary one, for, from the premises, it appears equally logical to conclude that the defendant is entitled to hold the office during good behavior. But this question is not now open to argument in this Court. In *ex parte* Hennen (13 Peters, 258–9) it was expressly decided by the Supreme Court that when the law does not fix the term of office it is held at the pleasure of the appointing power. In that case a Clerk of a District Court has been removed by a Judge of the Court and there could be no question but that the removal was made by the appointing power. In this case the appointing power is the President and Senate, acting concurrently, and the alleged removal is the act of the President alone. Had the President this power as the law was at the time of the commission to Bigler? No case in which the question has been directly decided has been cited in the argument, and I am not aware that any exists. The case of Hennen (13 Peters, 259) states the historic fact that at an early day in the existence of the National Government it was "much disputed" whether the power of removal was in the President and Senate or in the President alone, and that, by both practice and legislative construction, it was assumed and acted upon that the power was in the President alone. But the Court did not actually decide that this construction of the Constitution was warranted by its language, and the question was not really before them for adjudication, yet it cannot be denied that in some measure the Court gave its sanction to this doctrine. They speak of "its having become the settled and well understood construction of the Constitution that the power of removal was vested in the President alone in such cases, although the appointment o the officer was by the President and Senate."

In the case of the United States vs. Guthries (17 How. 284), the power of the President to remove an officer, appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate, was called in question, but not decided. The Act of Congress creating the office of Judge in the Territory of Montana had provided that the incumbent thereof should hold for four years. The President removed the relator before the expiration of his term, and mandamus was brought against the defendant—the Secretary of the Treasury—to compel him to pay the relator his salary. A majority of the Court, avoiding the decision of the main question—the power of removal—decided that the remedy was not well taken, and dismissed the application for the writ Judge McLean delivered a dissenting opinion, in which he discusses the President's power of removal at great length. As to the particular case then before the Court, he maintained that the removal was not only unauthorized, but contrary to law. He says, "If Congress have the power to create the Territorial Courts, of which no one doubts, it has the power to fix the tenure of office This being done, the President has no power to remove a Territorial Judge, more than he has to repeal a law."

This conclusion appears to me both right and legal. Congress, having the power to create an office, may prescribe the term for which it shall be holden, or whether it shall be holden at pleasure. In the former case there is no power of removal anywhere, except as a consequence of impeachment. If the President alone, or the President and Senate in conjunction, were allowed to make removals in such cases, it would be equivalent to allowing him or them to "repeal a law."

But in that case there was a fixed term of office, while in the case of the defendant, Avery, no term is provided for, but the incumbent holds at the pleasure of the appointing power. Upon the real question in this case, "Had the President the power to remove the defendant without the consent of the Senate?" Justice McLean argues for the negative, but seems to think that the power had been "too long established and exercised to be now questioned." Referring to the controversy in Congress upon the subject, upon the passage of the Act creating the Department of Foreign Affairs in 1789, he says; "There was great contrariety of opinion in Congress on this power With the experience we now have in regard to its exercise, there is great doubt whether the most enlightened statesman would not come to a different conclusion. The Attorney General calls this a constitutional power. There is no such power given in the Constitution. It is presumed to be the President, from the power of appointment This presumption, I think, is unwise and illogical. The reasoning is: The President and Senate appoint to office; therefore, the President may remove from office. Now the argument would be legitimate, if the power to remove were inferred to be the same that appoints. * * If the power to remove from office be inferred from the power to appoint, both the elements of the appointing power are necessarily included. The Constitution has declared what shall be the Executive power to appoint, and by consequence, the same power should be exercised in a removal. But this power of removal has been, perhaps, too long established and exercised to be now questioned. The voluntary action of the Senate and the President would be necessary to change the practice, and as this would require the relinquishment of a power by one of the parties, to be exercised in conjunction with the other, it can hardly be expected"

So far as adjudged cases are concerned, this is all that can be found bearing upon the subject Among the elementary writers the question is discussed by Kent and Story. The former (1 Kent Com., 309–10), after stating the opinion of the *Federalist*, pending the ratification of the Constitution, that "the consent of the Senate would be necessary to displace as well as to appoint," and referring to the different constructions given to the Constitution by the first Congress, says "This amounted to a legislative construction of the Constitution, and it has ever since been acquiesced in and acted upon as of decisive authority in the case. * * * This question has never been made the subject of judicial discussion, and the construction given to the Constitution in 1789 has continued to rest on this loose, incidental declaratory opinion of Congress and the sense and practice of the Government since that time It is, however, a striking fact in the constitutional history of our Government, that a power so transcendent as that is, which places at the disposal of the President alone the tenure of every executive office appointed by the President and Senate, should depend upon inference merely, and should have been gratuitously declared by the First Congress, in opposition to the high authority of the *Federalist*, and should have been supported or acquiesced in by some of those distinguished men who questioned or denied the power of Congress even to incorporate a National Bank."

Story (2 Com on Con., sec. 1,538) says: "The power to nominate does not naturally or necessarily include the power to remove, and if the power to appoint does include it, then the latter belongs conjointly to the Executive and the Senate In short, under such circumstances, the removal takes place in virtue of the new appointment, by mere operation of law. It results and is not separate from the appointment itself." After stating the arguments on both sides of the question, and referring to the legislative construction in favor of the Executive power, by the Congress of 1789, of the distinguished commentator concludes (sec. 1,542) 'That the final decision of this question so made was greatly influenced by the exalted character of the President then in office, was assorted at the time, and has always been believed Yet the doctrine was opposed, as well as supported, by the highest talents and patriotism of the country The public, however, acquiesced in this decision, and it constitutes perhaps, the most extraordinary case in the history of a Government, of a power conferred by implication on the Executive by the assent of a bare majority of Congress, which has not been questioned on many other occasions ' And again (Section 1,544), ' whether the prohibition of the original nomination of the Executive power, or those of the opposers of it are likely, in the future progress of the Government to be realized, must be left to the sober judgment of the community, and to the impartial award of time If there has been any aberration from the true constitutional exposition of the power of removal (which the reader must decide for himself,) it will be difficult and perhaps impracticable after forty years' experience, to recall the practice to the correct theory But at all events, it will be a consolation to those who love the Union and honor a devotion to the patriotic discharge of duty, that in regard to inferior offices (which application probably includes nine-tenths of a hundred of the lucrative offices of the Government), the remedy for any permanent abuse is still within the power of Congress by the simple expedient of requiring the consent of the Senate to removal in such case '

The Constitution does not expressly provide for removal from office, otherwise than as the legal effect or consequence of "impeachment for and conviction of treason bribery or other high crimes and misdemeanors" (Sec 4 Art II) If the power of direct removal from office is to be attributed to any department of the Government, as necessary to some express power, my mind inclines to the conclusion that upon the language of the Constitution such power can only be attributed to the appointing power. The appointing power, in this case, is the President and Senate, acting concurrently. In the absence of legislation and precedent, I think it should be held that the President alone had no power to remove the defendant, and that, consequently, the commission of Bigler was a void act—there being then no vacancy in the office in question, and the President having no power to create such a vacancy But by the action of the first Congress, and the uniform justice of the Government down to the term when this controversy arose, the President's power of removal had been gradually admitted and acted upon. The subject is one which, in my judgment, properly belongs to Congress to regulate, rather than the Courts. It is a legislative or political question, and not a judicial one. Heretofore, the Supreme Court has regarded the action of Congress in the premises and subsequent practice as establishing or evidencing a regulation of the subject, which it was not at liberty to ignore or disregard. Such considerations, at this late day, should have even more force in this Court of inferior jurisdiction It is true that many of the wisest and best men of the republic have always regarded the construction given to the Constitution by the Congress of 1789, as unwise and impolitic, and I think the subsequent events have vindicated the correctness of their opinion. But, in this Government, the people must learn by experience, and within the constitutional limits of legislative action and judgment, they must be free, through their representatives in Congress assembled, to conduct the administration of their Government uncontrolled by the Courts In the progress of time it has been found or deemed that the unqualified power of removal from office by the President works injuriously, and Congress have interfered to control and regulate the exercise of that power by the passage of what is known as the "Tenure at Office bill." In the passage of this Act by Congress it must have been assumed, and, as I think, correctly, that the Constitution left the subject of direct removals from office to be regulated by the legislative power. In the great debate which occurred in the Senate on this subject, in 1835, Clay, Webster and Calhoun all agreed in maintaining that the Constitution did not give the President the power of removal, and that the power was properly subject to legislative control and regulation. From Calhoun's speech on this occasion I quote as follows "If the power to dismiss is possessed by the Executive, he must hold it in one of two modes either by an express grant of the power in the Constitution, or as a power necessary and proper to execute some power expressly granted by that instrument All the powers under the Constitution may be classed under one or the other of these heads; there is no intermediate class. The first question then, is, has the President the power in question by any express grant in the Constitution? He who affirms he has is bound to show it. That instrument is in the hands of every member, the portion containing the delegation of power to the President is short; it is comprised in a few sentences. I ask Senators to open the Constitution, to examine it, and to find, if they can, any authority of the President to dismiss any public officer. None such can be found, the Constitution has been carefully examined, and no one pretends to have found such a grant. Well, then, as there is none such, if it exists at all it must be as a power necessary and proper to execute some granted power, but if it exists in that character, it belongs to Congress, not to the Executive. I venture not the assertion hastily, I speak on the authority of the Constitution itself—as express and unequivocal authority which cannot be denied nor contradicted. Hear what that sacred instrument says: "Congress shall have power to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers (those granted to Congress itself), and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof" Mark the fullness of the expression. Congress shall have power to make all laws, not only to carry into effect the powers exclusively delegated to itself, but those delegated to the Government or any department or officer thereof, comprehending, of course, the power to pass laws necessary and proper to carry into effect the powers expressly granted to the Executive Department. It follows that, to whatever express grant or power of the Executive the power of dismissal may be supposed to attach—whether to that of seeing the laws faithfully executed, or to the still more comprehensive grant, as contended for by some, vesting Executive power in the President—the mere fact that it is a power appurtenant to another power, and necessary to carry into effect, transfers it, by the provisions of the Constitutions cited, from the Executive to Congress, and places it under its control to be regulated in the manner which it may judge to be the best.

Such are the arguments by which I have been forced to conclude that the power of dismissing is not lodged in the President, but is subject to be controlled and regulated by Congress. I say forced, because I have been compelled to the conclusion in spite of my previous impressions, relying upon the early decision of the question, and also upon the long acquiescence in that decision."

To the force of this argument, I think, nothing can be added It amounts to demonstration The power is with Congress to regulate removals from office. Congress, by early action and long acquiescence, has allowed, if not authorized, the President to make removals without the consent of the Senate in each particular case The question being one of the exercise of a political power, which is within the power of Congress to control and regulate, I do not deem it meet or proper for this Court, at this late day, to assert by its judgment that all the Presidents, from Washington to the present, have, in making removals from office, acted without authority or right in the premises

As the law and long established usage stood at the time of the commission to Bigler the power of removal must be conceded to the Executive by the Courts. Congress had so practically conceded it for three-fourths of a century In the determination of political questions, the Courts are subordinate to the political department of the Government In *ex parte*, Hennen, the Supreme Court, without deciding the question, expresses a strong opinion that so well established a practice upon such a subject could not be disregarded by the Court, even at that early day

A supplemental answer has been filed in this case, stating the facts as found by the Court since the demand of the defendant by Bigler This answer was filed, subject to the defendant's right to plead those facts at the time I think, the answer may be filed, and that the matter set forth is material It is a plea *pure darein continuance* —good at common law and under the code From it, it appears that the defendant relinquished the office to the United States and delivered the books and papers to an officer duly authorized to receive them At any time before that the defendant may yield the controversy and surrender the office This terminates the controversy, except as to costs, and for those judgment must be given in favor of the United States.

One other question made by the learned counsel for the defendant remains to be noticed. The Tenure of Office bill, which is understood to have become a law on the 2d of March last, as appears from a newspaper report read in Court by counsel that a person holding office by consent of the senate shall only be removed by the concurrence of that body. Assuming this to be the correct reading of the Tenure of Office Act, I cannot bring my mind to agree with counsel for the defendant —that the defendant, at the passage of this Act, held the office in contemplation of law. True, he was in office, as the information alleges, but without legal right. At that time, so far as can be said to have held the office, it was not by virtue of his appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, but rather as an intruder, and without legal right

DEADY, Just ge

*The United States vs. John M Avery*—Action to recover possession of Secret books and papers — Same opinion as in the above case


**Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.**—Holds its Regular Communications on the Island 2d Mondays of each month at o'clock P M Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W M.

**Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.**—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock in Starr's building third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G Jan 7, 1867 1tf

**Portland R. A. C. No. 3**—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 16 North Front street By order of M E H P.

**Ellison Encampment No. 1, I. O. of O. F.**, Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month, at 7½ o'clock P M Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend By order of C P

**Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.**—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P M Brethren in good standing are invited to attend By order of W M

**Samaritan Lodge No. 3, I. O. of O. F.**—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7½ o'clock, in Starke's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend and By order of N G

**Crystal Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.**—Meets on Tuesday evening of each week at 7 o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend By order of the and T W O T

**Portland Lodge No. 29, I. O. G. T.**—Meets on Wednesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend By order of the and W O T

**Pacific Degree Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T.**—Holds regular meetings in Good Templars' Hall, corner Alder and Front streets the First and Third Mondays in the month. Degree members in good standing are invited to attend mor.dtf

**Multnomah Lodge No. 13, I. O. G. T.**—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing, are invited to attend By order of W O T.

**ENFEEBLED AND DELICATE CONSTITUTIONS,** of both sexes, use HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU It will give brisk and energetic feelings, and enable you to sleep well


### PROPOSALS FOR FRESH BEEF.

OFFICE DISAPPOINTMENT, W T,
March 27, 1867

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the undersigned, at his office, at Camp Disappointment, W T, until 12 o'clock M on the 20th of April next, for supplying FRESH BEEF for the use of the troops at this Post for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1868

The beef to be of good marketable quality, and to be delivered at times and in quantities suitable for immediate issue.

Payment for the same to be made in coin or its equivalent in U S Legal Tender notes, and at the end of each month or as soon thereafter as funds are on hand for that purpose

The bids must be in duplicate and accompanied by a guarantee from two responsible persons to the effect that if the proposal is accepted the contract will be executed

Contractors will be required to give good and sufficient surety and both contractor and sureties will be required to take the oath of Allegiance to the United States

The bids will be opened immediately on the expiration of the time for receiving them, when bidders are requested to be present

The right to reject all bids deemed unreasonable is reserved.

Bids to be endorsed on envelope "Proposals to Furnish Fresh Beef." R G HOWELL,
apl4d1p18 Lt. 2d Art A C S

### PROPOSALS FOR BEEF.

OFFICE OF THE A C S
FORT STEVENS, OREGON,
March 19, 1867

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the undersigned at this office at Fort Stevens, Oregon, until 12 o'clock M on the 30th day of APRIL, 1867, for supplying FRESH BEEF to the troops of this post for one year from the 1st day of July next

The Beef to be of good and marketable quality, and delivered in equal proportions of fore and hind quarters, exclusive of necks, shanks, and kidney tallow, in such quantities and on such days as the commanding officer shall designate Payment for the same to be made in gold coin or its equivalent in U S legal tender notes; payment at the end of each month or as soon thereafter as funds shall be received for that purpose,

Each bid must be accompanied with a Bond, with at least two sureties, for the faithful performance of the proposals contained in the bid In case it is accepted, contractors will be required to give good and sufficient sureties for the faithful performance of the contract

Bidders are invited to be present at the opening of the bids Proposals must be in duplicate on separate sheets of paper Contracts made subject to the approval of Department and Division Commanders The undersigned reserves the right to reject any or all bids that may be offered

Proposals to be endorsed, "Proposals to furnish Fresh Beef"

JAMES GILLISS,
Captain and A Q M U S A
A C S.

### PROPOSALS FOR FORAGE.

OFFICE OF ASSISTANT QUARTERMASTER,
LOST STEVENS, OR March 22, 1867,

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE will be received at this Office until 12 o'clock M on Saturday, April 27th, 1867, for the supply of Forage and Straw at this Post for the year commencing July 1st, 1867, in quantity as follows

Forty-six (46) tons of HAY in Bales
Sixty-two thousand (62,000) pounds of OATS in sacks
Eight (8) Tons of STRAW in Bales

To be of the best merchantable quality, delivered on the wharf at Fort Stevens, Oregon, at such time and in such quantity as the Assistant Quartermaster shall designate

Bids must state the price per pound in coin for Oats, and per ton for Hay and Straw, and will be received for the whole or for each article

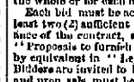
Each bid must be accompanied by the signatures of at least two (2) sufficient sureties, for the faithful performance of the contract, and to be endorsed on the envelope "Proposals for Hay and Straw" It will be made by equivalent in "Legal Tenders" *at close of payment* Bidders are invited to be present at the opening of Bids, and prop sals must be in duplicate on separate sheets of paper Contracts made subject to the approval of Department and Division Commanders

The undersigned reserves the right to reject any and all Bids that may be offered

JAMES GILLISS,
Capt and Asst Quartermaster
M S Army


### FASHION LIVERY STABLE!

AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
PROPRIETOR.



The undersigned has recently purchased the well known stand of the late Sherry Ross, situated on the

**Corner of First and Salmon streets,**

Where the very best of HORSES and BUGGIES can be had at all times at reasonable rates

HORSES BOARDED

On reasonable terms, and the best care and attention bestowed upon them while under his charge Also

Horses Bought and Sold.

Being satisfied that he can give satisfaction, the proprietor solicits the patronage of the public

AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
Late of Jacksonville Oregon
Portland, March 18, 1867 mh18d4plf

### Keep your Money in the Country

AND ENCOURAGE

### HOME MANUFACTURES!

WE ARE MANUFACTURING A SUPERIOR ARTICLE of

### TURPENTINE!

Which we offer to the trade at less prices than has ever been sold in Oregon thereby offering inducements to purchasers to use it in preference to the eastern or foreign article which is no better if quite as good

Hirst we consider that the country is in need of Manufactures, and that we are determined to make as good an article as is made elsewhere and sell for a less price

Orders sent from the country to the Factory, corner of Front and Clay streets, will meet with prompt attention.

NORTHROP & GAGE
Portland March 5 1867 d4plf Proprietors


### Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution and order of sale, issued out of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for Multnomah county to me directed, in favor of Thomas Cully and against J W and Sarah E Peters, for the sum of $1,512 25 and interests and costs and accruing costs and interest, I have this 12th day of March last, levied on the real estate in said order specified, to wit Block No 17 in Couch's addition to the city of Portland, in said State and county, and on Friday, the 12th day of April, A D 1867, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., in front of the Court House door in said State and county, I will sell the said premises, or so much thereof as shall be necessary to satisfy said execution, interest, costs and accruing costs and interest, at public auction, to the highest bidder therefor in U. S. gold and silver coin.

JACOB SITTZEL, Sheriff
mh16d4w Multnomah County, Oregon.


### In the Field Again!

BOOK AGENTS WANTED

To sell, by subscription the following works.

Written by J T Headley a best style and handsomely Illustrated

"LEE AND HIS GENERALS,"

By Capt Wm Parker Snow One Vol 8 Vo 500 pages Illustrated with spirited full page STEEL PORTRAITS

A volume of HEROIC BIOGRAPHIES, which will be of lasting value and interest,

A book of value to farmers and housekeepers entitled THE FAMILY, FIELD FARM, GARDENS, AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS"

New and superior kinds of PICTORIAL CHARTS not yet canvassed for—the nicest published Library Stationery packages, &, &c, kept constantly on hand

NOTE —Copies of an earlier edition of "Lee and his Generals," styled "The Southern Generals" have recently been brought to this market from California The publishers continued to subscribe only for the latest (1866) edition entitled "Lee and his Generals"

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RICHARDSON & CO, Publishers

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### Albert M. Snyder,

GOVERNMENT CLAIM AGENT,

90 Front Street, East Side.

PORTLAND, OREGON

### Patents for Inventions.

Business with the United States Patent Office, such as filing Caveats and procuring Letters Patent, will be prosecuted with strict care and attention All business of this character will be strictly confidential

**General Land Office—Patents for Lands.** Will attend to procuring Patents for United States Lands, located by Land Warrants or purchased with cash All business connected with the General Land Office, such as collecting money for lands erroneously entered with cash, or return of the Land Warrants erroneously located the settlement of cases under the Pre-emption Laws, and examining titles, will receive prompt attention

**Bounty Land Warrants.**

Will procure Bounty Land Warrants (160 acres) for each of the surviving Officers Chaplains, Soldiers, Seamen, Marines, Clerks, and Landsmen in the Navy—Wagon Masters and Teamsters, who served in any of the wars in which the United States has been engaged since 1790 to 1861 In case of the death of any of the above, the widow or minor children are entitled

**Bounty and Arrears of Pay.**

Will procure arrears of Pay due Officers, and Bounty and Arrears of Pay due Soldiers, Seamen and Marines If any of the above have died the amount due is payable to the Widow, Children, Father and Mother, and Brother and Sister, in their turn

**Pensions.**

Will procure Pensions for Officers of the Army and Navy, Soldiers, Seamen and Marines, who have been disabled by wounds received, or who contracted a disease while in the line of duty, and if any of the above were killed in battle or have died from said causes, the following are entitled to them in their order, viz Widow, Children (under 16 years of age), Father and Mother and Sisters, if dependent upon their deceased son or brother for support, either in whole or in part

The Pension Laws apply to *all* wars in which the United States have been engaged

All *communications* asking advice or information should enclose *postage*, or whenever of a character requiring it should be accompanied with a reasonable fee

January 21 1867 dlf A M S.


### To Soldiers Claiming Bounties

UNDER THE

### EQUALIZATION BOUNTY BILL!

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING RECENTLY RETURNED from Washington City, where he has made the proper arrangements for the collections of the Extra Bounty of $100 allowed to all soldiers enlisted after the 19th day of April, 1861, for a period of not less than three years, and $50 for soldiers enlisted for a period of not less than two years

Persons entitled to the benefits of said Bounty will find it to their interest to attend to its collection at once Having as Agent at Washington, and personal knowledge of the mode of making collections through the Departments, I can get returns promptly

*Say* Call with your Discharge, and two witnesses for identification, at the Publication Office of the *Daily Oregonian*, No 5 Washington St., Portland

A BUSHWILLER, Claim Agent.

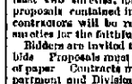
### N. B.

**Persons residing at a great distance can have their claims attended to by sending me their "Discharge" Postofice address and place of enlistment.**

A BUSHWILLER.

P O STEWART. G S GOURLEY


### STEWART & GOURLEY,



No. 109 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

### WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS

AND DEALERS IN

Clocks, Watches, and Jeweler's Goods, Etc., Etc., Etc.

AGENTS FOR THE

### American Watch Co.,

Also, for

WILLCOX & GIBBS' LETTER "G"

### SEWING MACHINES

UNRIVALED IN

HEMMING, FELLING, BINDING, BRAIDING, EMBROIDERING, &C.

It is perfectly NOISELESS It is declared the BEST MACHINE and AWARDED the

### Highest Premium!!

At the Great Union Fair held at Ireland Park, Send for Reports and Samples of Work Stead

jan7 dawtf

### WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.

Corner of North Front and E Sts.,

One Block North of Couch's Wharf,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE

### STEAM ENGINES, Boilers,

SAW AND GRIST MILL, Quartz and Mining MACHINERY

OF ALL KINDS,

Castings for Agricultural Machinery,

WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,

For Fire-Proof Buildings at

SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT.

Blacksmithing and Repairing.

PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY PETER TAYLOR.

All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.

JOHN NATION,
September 3, 1866. dtf Superintendent


### Notice.

### CITY TAXES!

THE TAX ROLL

For the Year 1866

IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLECTION, AND all remaining unpaid at the expiration of

### THIRTY DAYS,

Will be returned as delinquent

C E FERRY
Portland March 18 1867 d1m City Treasurer


### 80 Tons

PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE, by

R. PITTOCK,
Corner Fire and Morrison Streets, and No 9, Front street


## Medical.


### DR. HENLEY'S Fountain of Life!

OR

GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER

IN EVERY PROGRESSIVE SCIENCE PERIODICALLY there occurs a great revolution in opinion and practice which changes in whole aspect in the science Upon the present generation of thinking men this effect has been produced by the introduction of the Blood Purifier, upon which it is the object of this circular to call the public attention in the treatment of the diseases of

### SCROFULA AND KING'S EVIL!

by eradicating the disease entirely from the blood The FOUNTAIN OF LIFE is now manufactured entirely of vegetable extracts It contains no Mercury or other mineral substance

The Proprietor and Discoverer of this Sovereign Remedy CHALLENGES THE WORLD to furnish anything from the days of Esculapius down to the present time in the means of Medical Science which can vie with or excel the intrinsic power of this Great Blood Purifier Its value has been tested with the happiest effect in the most intimate cases of scrofula, that baffled the skill of the most eminent physicians in the world No matter what form the dire affliction of SCROFULA and KING'S EVIL may have assumed, it can in no way be successfully and certainly arrested in its progress than by HENLEY'S GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER Thousands have been snatched into their graves, who had they made a timely use of the FOUNTAIN OF LIFE might now be enjoying the blessings of life and health It requires an article of real merit and intrinsic value to sustain itself During the stern ordeal of public experiment the FOUNTAIN OF LIFE has stood the test trial, and not been found wanting

*Say* Dr HENLEY guarantees to CURE any case of SCROFULA or KING'S EVIL in the world and eradicate the disease entirely from the system or no charge is made Send for circular if they will secure him his pay when they are cured

FOR REFERENCE

I would refer you to L J Peck of Portland, Oregon and numbers of others, as to what a miraculous effect it has in a short time in cases that had baffled the skill of physicians for years

DR. WM HENLEY,
Portland, Oregon

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### DR. G W. BROWN

HAS located in Portland, in CARLILE'S NEW BUILDING for the permanent cure of all private diseases such as syphilis, gonorrhœa, gleet, stricture &c He also calls the attention of those suffering with

### DISEASES OF THE EYES

to call at his office and be at once restored Surgical operation performed SKILFULLY on the EYES for film, cataract, strabismus or cross eyes

Below are some of the many testimonials

This is to certify that I, John B Sodman, was blind for over nine years, and was cured by other physicians without any relief, when finally I took her to Dr G W Brown, who examined her case, and at once began to give her treatment, and her sight has been entirely restored I do this to let those who are suffering with diseases of the eyes know where they can obtain a cure It has been three years since her eyes were cured, and they are yet sound

THOMAS LIVINGSTON,
Deer Creek Precinct, Douglas county, Oregon

SALEM, July 21, 1866

This is to certify that I was blind for over four months, and am yet blind for one year and a half. I tried several eye doctors but received no benefit. I had almost given my case up as hopeless when fortunately I heard of Dr G W Brown, now of Salem. I was induced to try him; he performed a surgical operation on my eyes and gave me treatment and I soon began to recover, and in a short time I was perfectly cured. I do this in justice to one who rescued me from a fate worse than death and also for the benefit of those who are laboring under similar afflictions that they may know where they can get relief It is now about eight months since my eyes were cured and they still remain good I can see to read the finest print without difficulty, and my eyes can bear the strongest light without pain

ALEXANDER MITCHELL.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this the 21st day of July, A D 1866
dc4d1f BETH H HAMMER,
Notary Public.

### TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

616 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc (Late of 5 Kim Diseases (of 20 years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgence, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies—and find they are cared for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure those who must inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places Do therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans or

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self abuse. This solitary vice, or propensity to sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimit d extent, producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the back, dimness in the eyes, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, unpleasant sensations about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confined vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a dislike for society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples on the face, eruptions about the lips, a horrid taste, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained it should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he has cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco Quacks

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Doctor Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent in registered letter through Wells, Fargo & Co

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 616 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco Post Office Box 252.

Consultations FREE.

**Prevention Better than Cure.**

The newly invented Patent French Safe, a sure Preventive against Diseases and Pregnancy, sent by mail Price $2 Address DR. J F GIBBON, 616 Kearney st., cor Commercial, San Francisco Postoffice Box 252.

*Say* Corican subjects will please inform DR GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian* (or *Weekly Oregonian*, as the case may be)

jo21d4pf


## Hotels and Restaurants.


### Western Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Corner of Morrison and First streets.

The best and most comfortable Hotel in the State, where every want is anticipated and liberally supplied

WARM AND COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE

This Hotel is located near the Steamship Landing The Territory, or any place on the Pacific coast, connected with SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which are for sale at the lowest possible price Orders executed with dispatch

N. B —Repairing in all the branches of business, at reduced prices.

### J. H. M'CORD,

Clairvoyant and Magnetic Physician

WOULD say to the public that he has located himself in Portland, on Sixth street between Columbia and Clay, where he may be found at all times prepared to treat all diseases, particularly Chronic Diseases of the Blood, Private Diseases, Dropsy, Diseases of the Womb, Piles, Paralysis, Rheumatism, &c. He will warrant to cure the following diseases in from three to twelve days, viz Fits, Epilepsy or Falling Sickness, Headache, Sore Throat, Bronchitis, Asthma or Phthisic, Pain in the Side, Breast, Back or Limbs, Rheumatism of the Joints, Sciatica or Hip Disease, Neuralgia or Tic Doloureux, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Jaundice, Liver Complaint, Dysentery or Bloody Flux, Diarrhœa, Colic, Cholera Morbus, Cholera Infantum, Worms, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Female Weakness, Irregularities, Suppressions, Whites, Prolapsus Uteri or falling of the Womb, Leucorrhœa, Gravel, Stone in the Bladder, Kidney Complaints, Dropsy, Diseases of the Urinary Organs, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Nocturnal Emissions, Sterility, Abscesses, Tumors, Ulcers, Fever Sores, Scrofula or King's Evil, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Tetter, Barber's Itch, Blotches, Pimples on the Face, Nettle Rash, Mercurial Diseases, Old Sores, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ear Diseases, Nasal Gleet, Diseases of the Throat, Nose and Skin, Fever and Ague, Typhoid Fever, Bilious Fever, Scarlet Fever, Yellow Fever, Spotted Fever, Inflammatory Fever, Brain Fever, Puerperal Fever, Milk Fever, Typhus Fever, Putrid Fever, Nervous Fever, Lung Fever, Pleurisy, Inflammation of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Bladder, Womb, Bowels, Stomach, Heart, Rheumatism, Gout, Piles, Hemorrhoids, Bleeding Piles, Internal Piles, Blind Piles, Fistula in Ano, Ulcers in the Rectum, Stricture of the Rectum, Prolapsus Ani, Falling of the Rectum, Pruritus Ani, Itching of the Rectum, Constipation of the Bowels, Costiveness, Habit